



California

Labor Market Review

January 2024

Quick Facts:

(Data are Seasonally Adjusted)

CA Unemployment Rate

Jan	2024	5.2%
Dec	2023	5.1%
Jan	2023	4.5%

U.S. Unemployment Rate

Jan	2024	3.7%
Dec	2023	3.7%
.lan	2023	3.4%

CA Nonfarm Employment

Jan 2024 18,007,000

Month Over Change 0.3% Year Over Change 1.3%

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California Labor Market Review is a monthly publication of the California Employment Development Department's Labor Market Information Division (LMID). For additional labor market information and this publication in PDF, please visit LMID's website at:

www.labormarketinfo.edd.ca.gov

The California unemployment rate was 5.2 percent in January, up 0.1 percentage point from December. California's nonfarm payrolls gained 58,100 jobs in January, following a revised 41,500 job gain in December. Private educational and health services (up 18,400) gained the most jobs in January, while manufacturing lost the most jobs (down 800).

California Labor Force Trends (Thousands of Persons, Seasonally Adjusted)										
	YEAR AGO MONTH AGO CURRENT MONTH-OVER CHANGE YEAR-OVER CHANGE									
LABOR FORCE STATUS	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
		Revised	Preliminary							
Population	31,109	31,111	31,174	63.5	0.2%	64.7	0.2%			
Labor Force	19,251	19,342	19,357	15.3	0.1%	106.9	0.6%			
Employment	18,393	18,352	18,344	-8.0	0.0%	-48.9	-0.3%			
Unemployment	858	990	1,014	23.3	2.4%	155.8	18.2%			
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.5	5.1	5.2	0.1		0.7				
LF Participation Rate (%)	61.9	62.2	62.1	-0.1		0.2				

Note: All data are for the civilian, noninstitutional population, 16 years and older. "LF" is labor force. Data may not add due to rounding. The unemployment rate is calculated using unrounded data.

Source: EDD, Labor Market Information Division, BLS Labor Force Model.

U.S. Labor Force Trends (Thousands of Persons, Seasonally Adjusted)								
YEAR AGO MONTH AGO CURRENT MONTH-OVER CHANGE YEAR-OVER CH								
LABOR FORCE STATUS	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
		Revised	Preliminary					
Population	265,962	267,991	267,540	-451	-0.2%	1,578	0.6%	
Labor Force	165,871	167,451	167,276	-175	-0.1%	1,405	0.8%	
Employment	160,152	161,183	161,152	-31	0.0%	1,000	0.6%	
Unemployment	5,719	6,268	6,124	-144	-2.3%	405	7.1%	
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.4	3.7	3.7	0.0		0.3		
LF Participation Rate (%)	62.4	62.5	62.5	0.0		0.1		

Note: All data are for the civilian, noninstitutional population, 16 years and older. "LF" is labor force. Data may not add due to rounding. The unemployment rate is calculated using unrounded data.

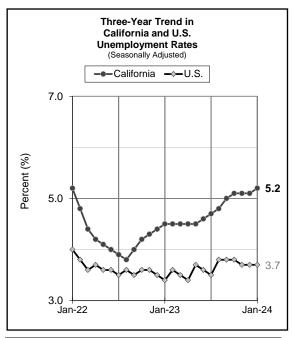
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "U.S. Employment Situation" News Release, Table A-1.

Business Cycle Trends in California Labor Force								
(Thousa	nds of Perso	ns, Seasona	ılly Adjusted)					
	EXPANSION EXPANSION CURRENT START DATE END DATE MONTH EXPANSION CALIFORNIA CHANGE DUILD CONTRACTION							
LABOR FORCE STATUS	Feb 10	Feb 20	Jan 24	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
			Preliminary					
Population	28,168	31,101	31,174	2,932.6	10.4%	72.9	0.2%	
Labor Force	18,327	19,592	19,357	1,265.1	6.9%	-234.9	-1.2%	
Employment	16,020	18,732	18,344	2,712.1	16.9%	-388.4	-2.1%	
Unemployment	2,307	860	1,014	-1,447.0	-62.7%	153.6	17.9%	
Unemployment Rate (%)	12.6	4.4	5.2	-8.2		0.8		
LF Participation Rate (%)	65.1	63.0	62.1	-2.1		-0.9		

(*) Date of expansion peak and recession low are those established by the National Bureau of Economic Research.

Note: All data are for the civilian, noninstitutional population, 16 years and older. "LF" is labor force. Data may not add due to rounding. The unemployment rate is calculated using unrounded data.

Unemployment Rate Gap Between California and U.S.



Employment Status and Unemployment Rates Vary Among Demographic Groups

By race and ethnicity, the January unemployment rate for blacks was 6.6 percent, Hispanics was 5.3 percent, and the rate for whites was 4.7 percent. Over the month the unemployment rate for blacks and Hispanics increased by 0.2 percentage point, while the rate for whites increased by 0.1 percentage point.

By age group, the unemployment rate was highest for Californians aged 16-19 years at 16.9 percent. The rates for the six age groups between 20 years and 65+ years ranged from 3.2 percent to 7.9 percent.

Over the month, the unemployment rate for those in age groups 20-24 years, 25-34 years, and 35-44 years each remained the same, while those in age group 45-54 years increased by 0.3 percentage points. Those in age group 55-64 increased by 0.1 percentage point. Those in age group 65+ years increased by 0.2 percentage point.

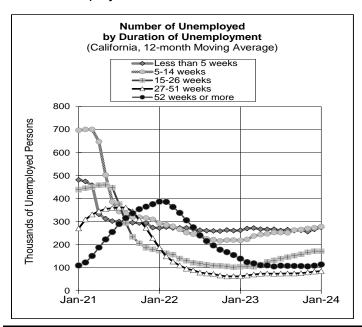
- California's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 5.2 percent in January, up 0.1 percentage point from December and increased by 0.7 percentage point from one year ago.
- In comparison, the U.S. unemployment rate was 3.7 percent in January unchanged from December, and up 0.3 percentage point from one year ago.
- Civilian employment decreased by 8,000 in January to 18,344,000 persons. This followed an increase of 20,000 persons in December. On a year-over basis, civilian employment decreased by 49,000 (-0.3 percentage point).
- Unemployment increased by 24,000 in January to 1,014,000 persons, following a decrease of 3,000 persons in December. The number of unemployed was up 156,000 persons (18.2 percent) from January 2023 Over the year, the California civilian labor force was up 106,000 persons (0.6 percent) from January 2023.

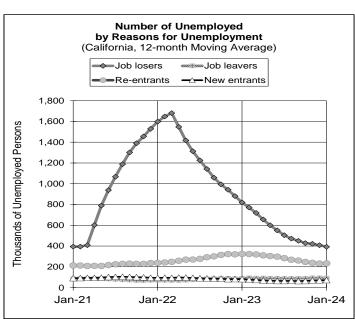
Employm	ent Status by	Demographic G	Group, California	
(Data are	Not Seasonally A	djusted, 12-month	Moving Average)	
Employment Status	Jan 23	Nov 23	Dec 23	Jan 24
(Number in Thousands)				
Total, Age 16+				
Labor Force	19,179	19,277	19,276	19,305
Employed	18,391	18,398	18,371	18,380
Unemployed	788	880	904	925
Unemployment Rate	4.1%	4.6%	4.7%	4.8%
Male, Age 16+				
Labor Force	10,487	10,547	10,532	10,526
Employed	10,046	10,035	10,007	9,988
Unemployed	440	512	525	538
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%
Female, Age 16+				
Labor Force	8,692	8,730	8,744	8,779
Employed	8,344	8,362	8,364	8,392
Unemployed	348	368	380	387
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	4.2%	4.3%	4.4%
D-46 C A 40 40				
Both Sexes, Age 16-19	570	F 47		500
Labor Force	576	547	555	563
Employed	511	460	462	468
Unemployed	65	87	93	95
Unemployment Rate	11.3%	15.9%	16.8%	16.9%
White, Age 16+				
Labor Force	13,556	13,546	13,538	13,550
Employed	13,027	12,953	12,921	12,918
Unemployed	529	593	617	633
Unemployment Rate	3.9%	4.4%	4.6%	4.7%
Nonwhite, Age 16+				
Labor Force	5,623	5,731	5,738	5,755
Employed	5,364	5,444	5,450	5,463
Unemployed	259	287	288	292
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%
Note: Data may not add due to rou			***	

Note: Data may not add due to rounding on a 12-month moving average. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

California Unemployment by Reason and Duration

- Job losers comprised of the largest group of unemployed persons categorized by reason (473,300 persons or 51.2 percent of all unemployed). Job losers increased over the month by 17,700 persons (3.9percent) and increased by 80,800 persons (20.6 percent) since January 2023 Labor force re-entrants were the next largest reason group, accounting for 243,600 persons or 26.3 percent of all unemployed.
- By duration, the largest group of unemployed persons was those unemployed 5 to 14 weeks, accounting for 278,600 persons or 30.1 percent of all unemployed. The next largest group of unemployed persons were those less than 5 weeks accounting for 274,900 persons or 29.7 percent of all unemployed.





California	California Unemployment by Reason and Duration									
(Number and Per	cent of Employed I	Persons, 12-n	nonth Movin	g Average)						
	YEAR AGO	YEAR AGO MONTH AGO CURRENT MONTH-OVER-CHANGE		YEAR-OVE	YEAR-OVER CHANGE					
	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
Number (1,000s)	787.9	904.5	924.7	20.2	2.2%	136.7	17.4%			
Unemployment by Reason										
Job losers	392.5	455.6	473.3	17.7	3.9%	80.8	20.6%			
Job leavers	91.0	86.0	90.0	4.0	4.7%	-1.0	-1.1%			
Re-entrants	233.0	248.0	243.6	-4.4	-1.8%	10.6	4.5%			
New entrants	71.8	114.8	117.3	2.5	2.2%	45.5	63.4%			
Unemployment by Duration										
Less than 5 weeks	262.4	266.9	274.9	8.0	3.0%	12.5	4.8%			
5 to 14 weeks	218.8	273.6	278.6	5.0	1.8%	59.8	27.3%			
15 to 26 weeks	104.7	171.8	171.5	-0.3	-0.2%	66.8	63.8%			
27 to 51 weeks	62.7	83.2	85.4	2.3	2.7%	22.7	36.2%			
52 weeks and over	139.4	109.0	114.2	5.2	4.8%	-25.2	-18.1%			

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding. Job losers includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Current Population Survey.

Full-time and Part-time Employment; Persons Not in the Labor Force

- The majority (82.3 percent) of all employed Californians usually work full time (35 hours or more per week in all jobs).
- There were 692,300 persons who worked part time involuntarily, also known as "part time for economic reasons." They comprised of 3.8 percent of all persons at work during the survey week. The number of persons who worked part time for economic reasons have increased by 17,700 (2.6 percent) since January 2023.
- Persons not in the labor force decreased by 23,900 (0.2 percent) to 11,807,000 in January. Over the past year, the number of persons not in the labor force has increased by 6,500 (0.1 percent). The number of persons who are not in the labor force but want a job has increased by 22,500 (3.0 percent) from December and has decreased by 35,800 (-4.5 percent) to 769,000 persons since January 2023.

Full-time and Part-time Employment, California									
(Number and Percent of Employed Persons, 12-month Moving Average) YEAR AGO MONTH AGO CURRENT MONTH-OVER-CHANGE YEAR-OVER CHANGE									
WORK SCHEDULE	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Number (1,000s)	18,390.8	18,371.3	18,380.4	9.1	0.0%	-10.4	-0.1%		
Usual Work Week Schedule									
Usually full time	15,169.6	15,125.9	15,124.0	-1.9	0.0%	-45.6	-0.3%		
Usually part time	3,221.2	3,245.4	3,256.4	11.0	0.3%	35.2	1.1%		
Percent of Employed (%)									
Usually full time	82.5%	82.3%	82.3%	-0.1		-0.2			
Usually part time	17.5%	17.7%	17.7%	0.1		0.2			
Part-time For Economic Reasons									
At work part time for economic reasons	674.6	692.9	692.3	-0.6	-0.1%	17.7	2.6%		
usually full time, at work part time	192.2	189.5	183.5	-6.0	-3.2%	-8.7	-4.5%		
usually part time, at work part time	482.3	503.4	508.7	5.4	1.1%	26.4	5.5%		
Percent of Employed (%)									
At work part time for economic reasons	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	0.0		0.1			
usually full time, at work part time	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0		0.0			
usually part time, at work part time	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	0.0		0.1			

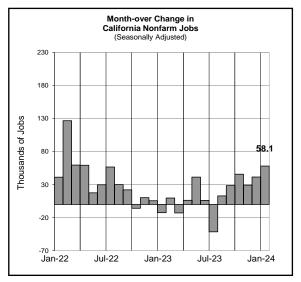
Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding. In all jobs, full time is 35 or more hours per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Among those who usually work full time, working part time for economic reasons consists mainly of persone citing "slack work," because there is insufficient demand for the employer's goods and services to support more work hours. Among those who usually working part time, the most often stated reason for working part time for economic reasons was "inability to find full time work." The number includes those who cite such a reason for working part time only if the person actually worked part time during the survey week. Source: EDD, Labor Market Information Division, BLS Model and Current Population Survey (CPS).

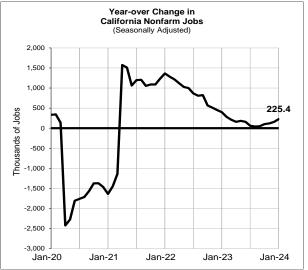
Persons Not in the Labor Force, California (Number and Percent of Persons Not in the Labor Force, 12-month Moving Average)								
,	YEAR AGO MONTH AGO CURRENT MONTH-OVER CHANGE YEAR-OVER CHANGE							
DISCOURAGEMENT	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Number (1,000s) Not in the labor force but want a job and searched recently and available to work and discouraged	11,800 805 285 201 55	746	11,807 769 299 219 53	-23.9 22.5 5.1 1.3 -1.8	-0.2% 3.0% 1.7% 0.6% -3.3%	6.5 -35.8 14.1 18.5 -2.0	0.1% -4.5% 5.0% 9.2% -3.7%	
Percent of NILF (%) Want a job and searched recently and available to work and discouraged	6.8% 2.4% 1.7% 0.5%	2.5%	6.5% 2.5% 1.9% 0.4%	0.2 0.0 0.0 0.0	 	-0.3 0.1 0.2 0.0	 	

Note: "NILF" is "not in the labor force". Detail may not add to total due to ing. "Searched recently" means in the past 12 months. "Discouraged" are, specifically, those persons not currently looking for work because they are discouraged over job prospects. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

• In California there were 18,007,000 jobs in total nonfarm industries in January, a gain of 58,100 jobs from last month. This follows a revised 41,500-job gain in December and an 29,300-job gain in November.





- Nationwide, nonfarm payrolls were up 353,000 jobs (0.2 percent) over the month and up 2,927,100 (1.9 percent) over the year. In comparison, California nonfarm jobs were up 58,100 (0.3 percent) over the month and up 225,400 jobs (1.3 percent) since January 2023.
- Nonfarm payrolls in California have increased over the past year in six industry sectors: private education and health services (6.1 percent); construction (5.0 percent); other services (3.8 percent); mining and logging (3.1 percent); leisure and hospitality (2.5 percent) and government (2.4 percent). The sectors that lost jobs were: information (-10,4 percent); professional and business services (-1.6 percent); financial activities (-1.3 percent); manufacturing (-0.7 percent) and trade, transportation and utilities (-0.3 percent).
- Private sector employment in California which excludes government, gained 47,300 jobs (0.3 percent) in January following an increase of 38,000 jobs (0.2 percent) in December. Over the last year, employment in California's private sector has increased by 163,900 jobs (1.2 percent).

California Nonfarm Payroll Employment by Industry Sector (Thousands of Jobs, Seasonally Adjusted)										
YEAR AGO MONTH AGO CURRENT MONTH-OVER CHANGE YEAR-OVER CHANGE										
	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Number	Percent	Number	Percent			
		Revised	Preliminary							
Total Nonfarm	17,781.6	17,948.9	18,007.0	58.1	0.3%	225.4	1.3%			
Mining and Logging	19.4	19.9	20.0	0.1	0.5%	0.6	3.1%			
Construction	891.3	933.7	935.9	2.2	0.2%	44.6	5.0%			
Manufacturing	1,345.3	1,336.7	1,335.9	-0.8	-0.1%	-9.4	-0.7%			
Trade, Transp. & Utilities	3,121.4	3,106.5	3,111.4	4.9	0.2%	-10.0	-0.3%			
Information	601.4	535.4	538.8	3.4	0.6%	-62.6	-10.4%			
Financial Activities	822.0	810.4	811.1	0.7	0.1%	-10.9	-1.3%			
Profess. & Business Serv.	2,823.6	2,763.1	2,778.8	15.7	0.6%	-44.8	-1.6%			
Educational & Health Serv.	3,018.0	3,185.0	3,203.1	18.1	0.6%	185.1	6.1%			
Leisure & Hospitality	1,983.4	2,031.3	2,033.0	1.7	0.1%	49.6	2.5%			
Other Services	578.3	598.7	600.0	1.3	0.2%	21.7	3.8%			
Government	2,577.5	2,628.2	2,639.0	10.8	0.4%	61.5	2.4%			

Data may not add due to rounding.

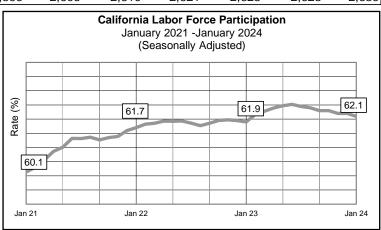
Source: EDD, Labor Market Information Division, Current Employment Statistics (CES) Program.

California Labor Force and Job Numbers, Most Recent 8 Months (Employment and Unemployment, Thousands of Persons) (Nonfarm Payroll Employment, Thousands of Jobs)

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Not Seasonally Adjusted	Jun 23	Jul 23	Aug 23	Sep 23	Oct 23	Nov 23	Dec 23	Jan 24
Working-aged Population	31,101	31,103	31,106	31,109	31,112	31,112	31,111	31,174
Labor force	19,239	19,339	19,346	19,413	19,378	19,403	19,224	19,344
Employment	18,326	18,402	18,345	18,470	18,415	18,444	18,253	18,239
Unemployment	914	937	1,001	943	963	959	971	1,105
Unemployment Rate	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.7
LF Participation Rate	61.9	62.2	62.2	62.4	62.3	62.4	61.8	62.1
Total Nonfarm	17,871	17,687	17,751	17,805	17,995	18,064	18,091	17,824
Total Private	15,222	15,206	15,234	15,214	15,353	15,398	15,434	15,186
Natural Resources and Mining	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Construction	924	928	932	929	940	934	929	902
Manufacturing	1,336	1,337	1,339	1,339	1,338	1,334	1,334	1,321
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	3,086	3,091	3,090	3,086	3,122	3,168	3,193	3,107
Information	555	545	541	533	536	539	538	531
Financial Activities	817	817	814	808	815	816	814	808
Professional and Business Services	2,769	2,756	2,759	2,754	2,783	2,780	2,788	2,750
Educational and Health Services	3,078	3,070	3,100	3,130	3,169	3,184	3,202	3,191
Leisure and Hospitality	2,045	2,046	2,045	2,023	2,033	2,026	2,021	1,971
Other Services	592	595	594	593	597	598	596	586
Government	2,649	2,481	2,518	2,591	2,642	2,666	2,657	2,638
Seasonally Adjusted								
Working-aged Population	31,101	31,103	31,106	31,109	31,112	31,112	31,111	31,174
Labor force	19,321	19,322	19,327	19,326	19,336	19,325	19,342	19,357
Employment	18,440	18,418	18,390	18,358	18,345	18,332	18,352	18,344
Unemployment	881	904	936	968	991	993	990	1,014
Unemployment Rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2
LF Participation Rate	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.1
Total Nonfarm	17,832	17,791	17,804	17,832	17,878	17,907	17,949	18,007
Total Private	15,228	15,195	15,198	15,222	15,257	15,283	15,321	15,368
Natural Resources and Mining	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Construction	914	913	916	920	926	932	934	936
Manufacturing	1,334	1,325	1,324	1,327	1,332	1,334	1,337	1,336
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	3,116	3,105	3,101	3,102	3,108	3,103	3,107	3,111
Information	559	551	541	538	534	536	535	539
Financial Activities	816	813	812	811	813	813	810	811
Professional and Business Services	2,776	2,757	2,753	2,753	2,758	2,755	2,763	2,779
Educational and Health Services	3,094	3,109	3,125	3,141	3,153	3,167	3,185	3,203
Leisure and Hospitality	2,012	2,012	2,015	2,019	2,021	2,027	2,031	2,033
Other Services	587	591	591	592	594	596	599	600
Government	2,605	2,596	2,606	2,610	2,621	2,625	2,628	2,639
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Labor Force Participation Rates

The Labor Force Participation Rate (LFPR) is the civilian labor force expressed as a percentage of the civilian noninstitutional population. California's LFPR decreased by 0.1 percentage point in January at 62.1.



Hours and Earnings

		Indus	try Hour	s and Ear	nings				
	Avera	ge Weekly H	ours	Averag	e Hourly Ear	nings	Averag	ge Weekly Ear	nings
INDUSTRY	Year Ago Jan 23	Month Ago Dec 23	Current Jan 24	Year Ago Jan 23	Month Ago Dec 23	Current Jan 24	Year Ago Jan 23	Month Ago Dec 23	Current Jan 24
Total Private	34.3	34.0	33.7	\$38.32	\$38.42	\$38.75	\$1,314.38	\$1,306.28	\$1,305.88
Goods Producing	36.9	38.4	38.2	\$40.79	\$42.06	\$42.52	\$1,505.15	\$1,615.10	\$1,624.26
Private Service Providing	33.9	33.2	32.9	\$37.86	\$37.69	\$37.99	\$1,283.45	\$1,251.31	\$1,249.87
Construction	35.0	37.1	37.2	\$42.79	\$44.79	\$45.14	\$1,497.65	\$1,661.71	\$1,679.21
Manufacturing	38.0	39.3	38.9	\$39.40	\$40.19	\$40.77	\$1,497.20	\$1,579.47	\$1,585.95
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	34.1	33.8	32.9	\$31.00	\$31.38	\$32.26	\$1,057.10	\$1,060.64	\$1,061.35
Information	38.7	37.3	37.0	\$64.58	\$60.24	\$60.71	\$2,499.25	\$2,246.95	\$2,246.27
Financial Activities	36.1	35.8	35.9	\$46.77	\$45.11	\$45.09	\$1,688.40	\$1,614.94	\$1,618.73
Professional and Business Services	37.4	36.3	36.1	\$45.23	\$45.10	\$45.06	\$1,691.60	\$1,637.13	\$1,626.67
Private Education and Health Serv.	34.5	33.8	33.7	\$35.94	\$37.43	\$37.31	\$1,239.93	\$1,265.13	\$1,257.35
Leisure and Hospitality	26.3	25.6	25.2	\$25.43	\$25.70	\$25.58	\$668.81	\$657.92	\$644.62
Other Services	30.3	30.4	30.6	\$31.87	\$32.71	\$33.50	\$965.66	\$994.38	\$1,025.10

	Metropo	litan Stati	stical Are	as Hours	and Earnir	ngs			
	Ave	rage Weekly H	ours	Aver	age Hourly Earı	nings	Avera	ge Weekly Earn	ings
	Year Ago	Month Ago	Current	Year Ago	Month Ago	Current	Year Ago	Month Ago	Current
AREA	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine MD	34.3	33.5	33.4	\$37.99	\$37.65	\$37.10	\$1,303.06	\$1,261.28	\$1,239.14
Bakersfield MSA	35.8	36.8	36.4	\$30.33	\$31.06	\$31.30	\$1,085.81	\$1,143.01	\$1,139.32
Chico MSA	30.4	31.7	31.9	\$32.13	\$31.20	\$31.32	\$976.75	\$989.04	\$999.11
El Centro MSA	35.1	33.4	33.4	\$23.91	\$26.32	\$26.96	\$839.24	\$879.09	\$900.46
Fresno MSA	35.3	34.8	34.4	\$28.46	\$29.37	\$30.41	\$1,004.64	\$1,022.08	\$1,046.10
Hanford Corcoran MSA	33.9	31.8	30.5	\$26.16	\$25.30	\$25.99	\$886.82	\$804.54	\$792.70
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale MD	35.4	34.4	34.5	\$36.82	\$37.98	\$38.34	\$1,303.43	\$1,306.51	\$1,322.73
Madera MSA	28.5	30.6	31.5	\$27.36	\$28.15	\$28.59	\$779.76	\$861.39	\$900.59
Merced MSA	32.1	33.4	31.6	\$24.72	\$25.45	\$25.54	\$793.51	\$850.03	\$807.06
Modesto MSA	32.3	31.9	31.2	\$30.71	\$30.45	\$31.02	\$991.93	\$971.36	\$967.82
Napa MSA	33.0	35.4	36.2	\$36.23	\$37.98	\$35.77	\$1,195.59	\$1,344.49	\$1,294.87
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley MD	34.3	34.2	32.7	\$38.26	\$39.66	\$41.29	\$1,312.32	\$1,356.37	\$1,350.18
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura MSA	33.2	31.5	31.3	\$34.01	\$33.55	\$34.56	\$1,129.13	\$1,056.83	\$1,081.73
Redding MSA	33.0	32.8	32.6	\$28.56	\$28.11	\$27.84	\$942.48	\$922.01	\$907.58
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario MSA	34.8	35.6	34.7	\$29.81	\$30.66	\$31.08	\$1,037.39	\$1,091.50	\$1,078.48
SacramentoRosevilleArden-Arcade MSA	33.5	33.0	31.9	\$34.35	\$34.74	\$35.51	\$1,150.73	\$1,146.42	\$1,132.77
Salinas MSA	31.2	32.5	31.9	\$31.69	\$31.78	\$32.75	\$988.73	\$1,032.85	\$1,044.73
San Diego-Carlsbad MSA	34.3	33.4	33.2	\$37.58	\$37.14	\$37.48	\$1,288.99	\$1,240.48	\$1,244.34
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco MD	35.1	34.6	34.1	\$52.95	\$51.47	\$52.71	\$1,858.55	\$1,780.86	\$1,797.41
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara MSA	34.0	34.5	33.9	\$51.72	\$53.46	\$52.73	\$1,758.48	\$1,844.37	\$1,787.55
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo	32.6	31.0	31.1	\$30.84	\$32.66	\$33.49	\$1,005.38	\$1,012.46	\$1,041.54
San Rafael MD	32.6	33.0	31.2	\$45.59	\$42.13	\$42.95	\$1,486.23	\$1,390.29	\$1,340.04
Santa Cruz-Watsonville MSA	33.2	32.6	30.0	\$34.65	\$37.34	\$37.44	\$1,150.38	\$1,217.28	\$1,123.20
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara MSA	30.6	30.1	29.5	\$33.52	\$32.82	\$33.89	\$1,025.71	\$987.88	\$999.76
Santa Rosa MSA	32.8	31.7	31.4	\$34.76	\$34.11	\$35.97	\$1,140.13	\$1,081.29	\$1,129.46
Stockton-Lodi MSA	34.5	32.7	31.8	\$29.84	\$30.24	\$31.00	\$1,029.48	\$988.85	\$985.80
Vallejo-Fairfield MSA	34.4	34.6	32.7	\$29.95	\$31.36	\$30.91	\$1,030.28	\$1,085.06	\$1,010.76
Visalia-Porterville MSA	33.7	33.5	34.4	\$28.51	\$28.79	\$28.52	\$960.79	\$964.47	\$981.09
Yuba City MSA	35.8	33.8	33.3	\$35.30	\$33.99	\$32.73	\$1,263.74	\$1,148.86	\$1,089.91

Data may not add due to rounding

NOTE: Hours and earnings data are based on reports of payrolls and the corresponding paid hours for all employees in California and its Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA). Hours and earnings are for private-sector employees.

HOURS: Total hours during the pay period include all hours worked (including overtime hours), hours paid for standby or reporting time, and equivalent hours for which employees received pay directly from the employer for sick leave, holidays, vacations, and other leave. Average weekly hours are the total weekly hours divided by the employees paid for those hours.

EARNINGS: Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis. Average weekly earnings are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates.

Ten Sectors Gained Jobs and One Lost Jobs in January

• Within nonfarm industries, ten sectors saw month-over job gains and one sector lost jobs. The sectors that gained jobs in January were: private education and health services (18,100); professional and business services (15,700); government (10,800); trade, transportation and utilities (4,900); Information (3,400); construction (2,200); leisure and hospitality (1,700); other services (1,300); financial activities (700) and mining and logging (100). The sector that lost jobs was manufacturing (-0.8).

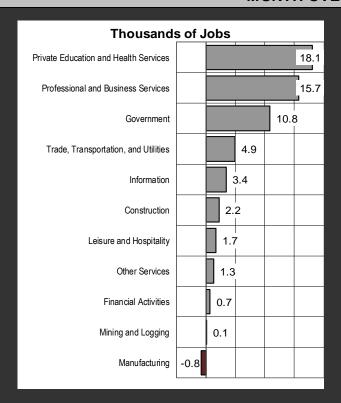
Industry Sector Highlights

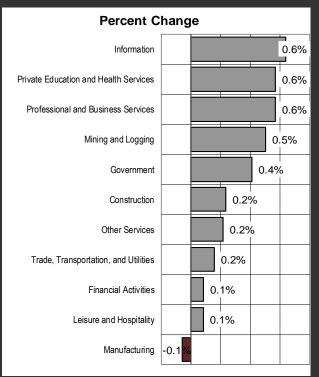
- Mining and Logging payrolls increased by 100 jobs in January. This followed a 100-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was up by 600 jobs (5.3 percent).
- <u>Construction</u> payrolls increased by 2,200 jobs in January. This followed a 2,100-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was up by 44,600 jobs (5.0 percent).
- Manufacturing payrolls decreased by 800 jobs in January. This followed a 2,400-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was down by 9,400 jobs (-0.7 percent).
- <u>Trade, transportation, and utilities</u> payrolls increased by 4,900 jobs in January. This followed a 3,500-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was down by 10,000 jobs (-0.3 percent).
- <u>Information</u> payrolls increased by 3,400 jobs in January. This followed an 800-job loss in December. Over the year, sector employment was down by 62,600 jobs (-10.4 percent).
- <u>Financial activities</u> payrolls increased by 700 jobs in January. This followed a 2,400-job loss in December. Over the year, sector employment was down by 10,900 jobs (-1.3 percent).
- <u>Professional and business services</u> payrolls increased by 15,700 jobs in January. This followed an 800-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was down by 44,800 jobs (-1.6 percent).
- <u>Private education and health services</u> payrolls increased by 18,100 jobs in January. This followed an 18,400-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was up by 185,100 jobs (6.1 percent).
- <u>Leisure and hospitality</u> payrolls increased by 1,700 jobs in January. This followed a 4,200-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was up by 49,600 jobs (2.5 percent).
- Other services payrolls increased by 1,300 jobs in January. This followed a 2,500-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was up by 21,700 jobs (3.8 percent).
- <u>Government</u> payrolls increased by 10,800 jobs in January. This followed a 3,500-job gain in December. Over the year, sector employment was up by 61,500 jobs (2.4 percent).

Comparisons of Job Growth in California Industry Sectors

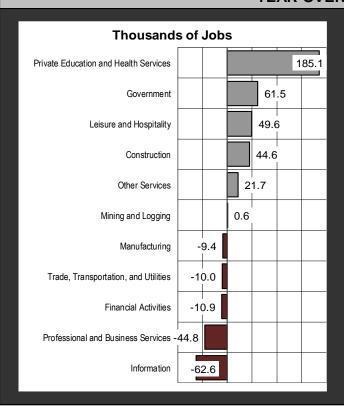
(Seasonally Adjusted, January 2024)

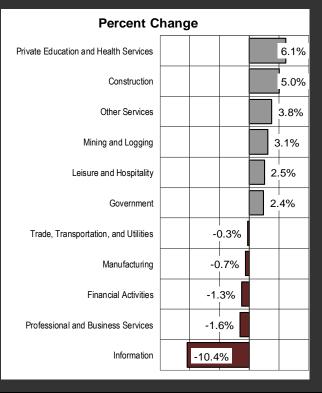
MONTH-OVER CHANGE





YEAR-OVER CHANGE

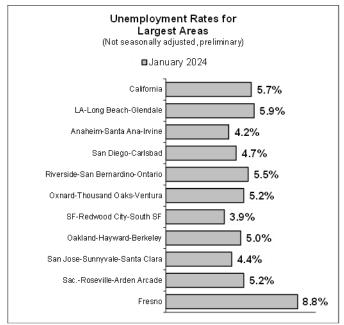


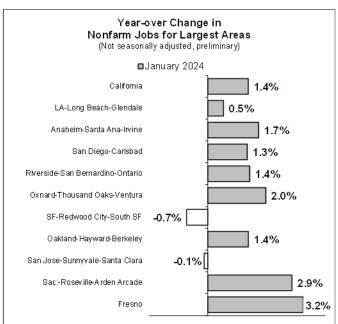


California Area Trends

- The lowest unemployment rate below 4.0 percent was in San Mateo County (3.7 percent). The highest unemployment rate in January was in Colusa County at 1(19.3 percent). The comparable, not seasonally adjusted California unemployment rate was 5.7 percent in January.
- Over the month, the unemployment rate decreased in two counties in January. The largest unemployment rate decrease over the month was -0.3 percentage point in Imperial County. The statewide not seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased by 0.6 percentage point over the month.
- Over the year, the unemployment rate increased in all 58 counties. Alpine County and Tulare
 County showed the largest rate increase at 1.9 percent each, while Trinity County experienced the
 smallest rate increase by 0.2 percentage point. The statewide not seasonally adjusted
 unemployment rate increased by 1.0 percentage point from January 2023
- Current monthly payroll employment estimates are reported for 50 sub-state areas in California. All
 but two areas recorded month-over decreases in nonfarm payrolls in January. Los Angeles-Long
 Beach-Glendale MD experienced the largest month-over decrease (down 70,200 jobs).
- All fifty sub-state areas recorded year-over employment gains in January, with Sacramento-Roseville-Arden Arcade MSA showing the largest numerical increase of 30,100 jobs (2.9 percent) and Mono County showing the largest percentage gain of 14.4 percent (1,180 jobs). San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco MD experienced the largest numerical decrease of 8,400 jobs (-0.7 percent).
- Among the ten California areas with more than 270,000 nonfarm jobs, unemployment rates varied from a low of 3.9 percent in the San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco MD to a high of 8.8 percent in the Fresno MSA. Year-over change in nonfarm jobs ranged from a decrease of -0.1 percent in San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara MSA to an increase of 3.2 percent in the Fresno MSA.

(See charts below)





		Payroll Emplo						
	YEAR AGO	M ONTH A GO	CURRENT	M ONTH-OVE	R C HA NGE	YEAR-OVER	CHANGE	RANKBY
AREA	Jan 23	Dec 23	Jan 24	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Yr Over Pct
		Revised	Preliminary					
Statewide	17.582.000	18,090,600	17,824,200	-266,400	-1.5%	242,200	1.4%	
	,,							
Sum of Areas	17,176,860	17,683,900	17,410,110	-273,790	-1.5%	233,250	1.4%	
Alpine County	1,120	830	1,090	260	31.3%	-30	-2.7%	49
Amador County	11,770	12,320	12,110	-210	-1.7%	340	2.9%	24
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine MD	1,654,500	1,707,800	1,683,100	-24,700	-1.4%	28,600	1.7%	37
Bakersfield MSA	285,000	296,800	291,100	-5,700	-1.9%	6,100	2.1%	30
Calaveras County	9,970		10,180	-110	-1.1%	210	2.1%	31
Chico MSA	76,600		77,900	-1,100	-1.4%	1,300	1.7%	38
Colusa County	6,570		6,900	-170	-2.4%	330	5.0%	9
Del Norte County	8,100	8,240	8,040	-200	-2.4%	-60	-0.7%	48
El Centro MSA Fresno MSA	57,300 376,500		58,700	-900 -6,200	-1.5% -1.6%	1,400	2.4% 3.2%	27 21
	376,500		388,700			12,200		l
Glenn County Hanford-Corcoran MSA	7,600		7,220 42,900	-110	-1.5% -1.8%	-380	-5.0% 3.6%	50 14
Humboldt County	41,400 48,800	43,700 51,000	42,900	-800 -1,200	-1.6%	1,500 1,000	2.0%	32
Inyo County	7.300		7,430	-1,200	-2.4%	130	1.8%	36
Lake County	15,670		16,340	-110	-0.7%	670	4.3%	12
Lassen County	8.330		8.360	-80	-0.9%	30	0.4%	45
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale MD	4,515,900	,	4,540,000	-70,200	-1.5%	24,100	0.5%	44
Madera MSA	41,200		43,900	-400	-0.9%	2,700	6.6%	3
Mariposa County	4,910	5,660	5,440	-220	-3.9%	530	10.8%	2
Mendocino County	29,820	31,430	30,800	-630	-2.0%	980	3.3%	20
Merced MSA	70,400		74,700	-900	-1.2%	4,300	6.1%	5
Modesto MSA	183,900		191,700	-2,400	-1.2%	7,800	4.2%	13
Modoc County	2,450	2,590	2,500	-90	-3.5%	50	2.0%	33
Mono County	8,180	9,210	9,360	150	1.6%	1,180	14.4%	1
Napa MSA	71,000		74,700	-1,200	-1.6%	3,700	5.2%	7
Nevada County	33,390		35,090	-250	-0.7%	1,700	5.1%	8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley MD	1,167,300	1,203,400	1,183,400	-20,000	-1.7%	16,100	1.4%	41
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura MSA	309,100	319,300	315,200	-4,100	-1.3%	6,100	2.0%	35
Plumas County	5,760	6,190	5,960	-230	-3.7%	200	3.5%	18
Redding MSA	68,000	71,700	70,400	-1,300	-1.8%	2,400	3.5%	16
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario MSA	1,662,500	1,718,500	1,686,200	-32,300	-1.9%	23,700	1.4%	40
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden Arcade MSA	1,051,700	1,095,900	1,081,800	-14,100	-1.3%	30,100	2.9%	25
Salinas MSA	140,600	147,000	143,900	-3,100	-2.1%	3,300	2.3%	28
San Diego-Carlsbad MSA	1,528,100		1,548,600	-23,400	-1.5%	20,500	1.3%	42
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco MD	1,166,500		1,158,100	-15,700	-1.3%	-8,400	-0.7%	47
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara MSA	1,150,400		1,149,100	-18,700	-1.6%	-1,300	-0.1%	46
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande MSA	115,400		117,300	-1,600	-1.3%	1,900	1.6%	39
San Rafael MD	109,000		112,400	-1,100	-1.0%	3,400	3.1%	22
Santa Cruz-Watsonville MSA	96,700		99,700	-1,400	-1.4%	3,000	3.1%	23
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara MSA	185,300		189,400	-3,300	-1.7%	4,100	2.2%	29
Santa Rosa MSA	199,600		206,600	-2,600	-1.2%	7,000	3.5%	17
Sierra County	560		590	-40 50	-6.3%	30	5.4%	6
Siskiyou County	12,810		12,920	-50 6 300	-0.4%	110	0.9%	43
Stockton-Lodi MSA	268,700		276,100	-6,300 270	-2.2%	7,400	2.8%	26
Tehama County	17,500 2,730		18,130 2,860	-270	-1.5% -3.4%	630 130	3.6% 4.8%	15 10
Trinity County Tuolumne County	16,820		17,390	-100 -380	-3.4% -2.1%	570	3.4%	19
Vallejo-Fairfield MSA	137,000		143,100	-360 -1,600	-2.1% -1.1%	6,100	4.5%	11
Visalia-Porterville MSA	137,000		141,300	-3,400	-1.1%	2,800	2.0%	34
Yuba City MSA	48,600		51,600	-1,000	-1.9%	3,000	6.2%	4
Tuna only more	10,000	52,000	01,000	-1,000	-1.3/0	3,000	V.Z /0	_ <u>,</u>

Data may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: EDD, Labor Market Information Division, Current Employment Statistics (CES) Program.

2023 Benchmark Dec 23 Jan 23 Month-Ago AREA / COUNTY RANK LABOR FORCE **EMPLOYMENT** UNEM PLOYM ENT **RATE (%)** Year-Ago CALIFORNIA 19,344,200 5.1% 18,239,000 1,105,200 5.7% 4.6% ALAMEDA 14 825 700 784 500 41,200 5.0% 4.5% 3 7% ALPINE 6.6% 6.8% 32 650 610 4.9% 40 AMA DOR 28 14.380 13 480 890 6.2% 5.2% 5.6% BUTTE 32 92 900 86.700 6 100 6.6% 5.6% 5.6% CALAVERAS 19 21,960 20,780 1,180 5.4% 4.6% 4.6% COLUSA 58 10,570 8,530 2,040 19.3% 15.9% 17.7% CONTRA COSTA 27,700 14 550,700 523.000 5.0% 4.5% 3.9% DEL NORTE 37 9.250 8.580 660 7.2% 6.5% 6.3% EL DORADO 14 94,700 90,000 4,700 5.0% 4.3% 3.9% **FRESNO** 48 464,500 423,600 41,000 8.8% 8.1% 7.6% GI FNN 44 12,520 11,510 1,010 8.0% 6.8% 7 1% HUMBOI DT 24 60.000 56.400 3.500 5.9% 5.0% 4.8% **IMPERIAL** 57 75,000 61,600 13,300 17.8% 18.1% 16.2% INYO 7.850 12 8.240 390 4.8% 4.1% 4.3% KERN 49 398,900 361,000 37,900 9.5% 8.7% 8.1% KINGS 51 59.800 53,900 5,900 9.9% 8.9% 8 7% LAKE 38 29,310 27,150 2,160 7.4% 6.7% 6.8% LASSEN 36 8,510 7,900 610 7.1% 5.5% 6.0% LOS ANGELES 24 5,018,800 4,722,100 296,600 5.9% 5.0% 4.9% MADERA 46 67,100 61,300 5,900 8.7% 7.8% 7.5% MARIN 3 132,300 126,900 5,400 4.1% 3.6% 3.1% MARIPOSA 34 7,400 6,890 520 7.0% 5.3% 5.9% MENDOCINO 26 37,270 34,980 2.290 6.1% 5.3% 5.4% 54 MERCED 121,000 107,800 13,200 10.9% 9.7% 9.7% 10.2% 7.6% MODOC 52 3,190 2,860 320 9.1% MONO 6 420 9,730 9 320 4 3% 4 2% 4 0% MONTERFY 53 210 300 188 200 22 100 10.5% 9 2% 8 9% NA PA 10 71.800 68.400 3,300 4.6% 4.1% 3.9% NEVA DA 12 49,780 47,410 2,370 4.8% 4.2% 4.0% **ORANGE** 4 1,590,900 1,523,900 66.900 4.2% 3.8% 3.4% **PLACER** 8 196,400 187.600 8.900 4.5% 4.0% 3.6% 55 8.3% **PLUMAS** 7,060 6,280 780 11.0% 10.2% RIVERSIDE 21 1,164,200 1,099,800 64,300 5.5% 5.1% 4.5% **SACRAMENTO** 18 737,800 698,800 39,000 5.3% 4.7% 4.5% SAN BENITO 40 32,200 29,800 2,400 7.5% 6.7% 6.2% SAN BERNARDINO 19 5.4% 4.9% 1,018,900 964.000 54,900 4.4% SAN DIEGO 11 1,597,700 1,521,800 75,800 4.7% 4.3% 3.7% 3.6% 2 4.0% 2.8% SAN FRANCISCO 561,000 538,700 22.400 40 7.5% 6.7% 6.3% SAN JOAQUIN 349,100 323,000 26.100 SAN LUIS OBISPO 4.2% 3.7% 3.5% 135,000 129,200 5,700 4 SAN MATEO 443,400 427,000 16,400 3.7% 3.3% 2.6% SANTA BARBARA 22 214,100 202,100 12,000 5.6% 4.7% 4.5% SANTA CLARA 6 1,034,000 989,200 44,800 4.3% 3.9% 3.0% 38 SANTA CRUZ 131,600 121,800 9,800 7.4% 6.7% 6.2% SHASTA 31 75.000 70.200 4.800 6.4% 5.4% 5.7% SIERRA 28 1,300 1.220 80 6.2% 4.9% 5.9% SISKIYOU 46 16,870 15,400 1,470 8.7% 7.4% 7.6% 23 SOLANO 205,000 193,400 11,600 5.7% 5.0% 4.7% SONOMA 8 4.5% 3.8% 3.6% 249,400 238,200 11,200 7.6% STANISLAUS 43 248,300 229,400 18,900 6.9% 6.5% 50 9.8% 8.6% 8.8% SUTTER 46.900 42.300 4.600 34 7.0% 6.2% 6.2% TEHAMA 26.240 24.400 1.830 TRINITY 40 4.510 4.170 340 7.5% 5.9% 7.2% TULARE 56 214.400 189,100 25,400 11.8% 10.9% 9.9% TUOLUMNE 28 19,970 18,740 1,230 6.2% 5.2% 5.4% VENTURA 17 392,200 21,400 5.2% 4.8% 413,600 4.2% YOLO 26 110,700 104,000 6,700 6.1% 5.3% 5.0%

January 2024 preliminary, December 2023 and January 2023 revised; Not Seasonally Adjusted

32.500

29.800

8.3%

2.700

7.1%

7.2%

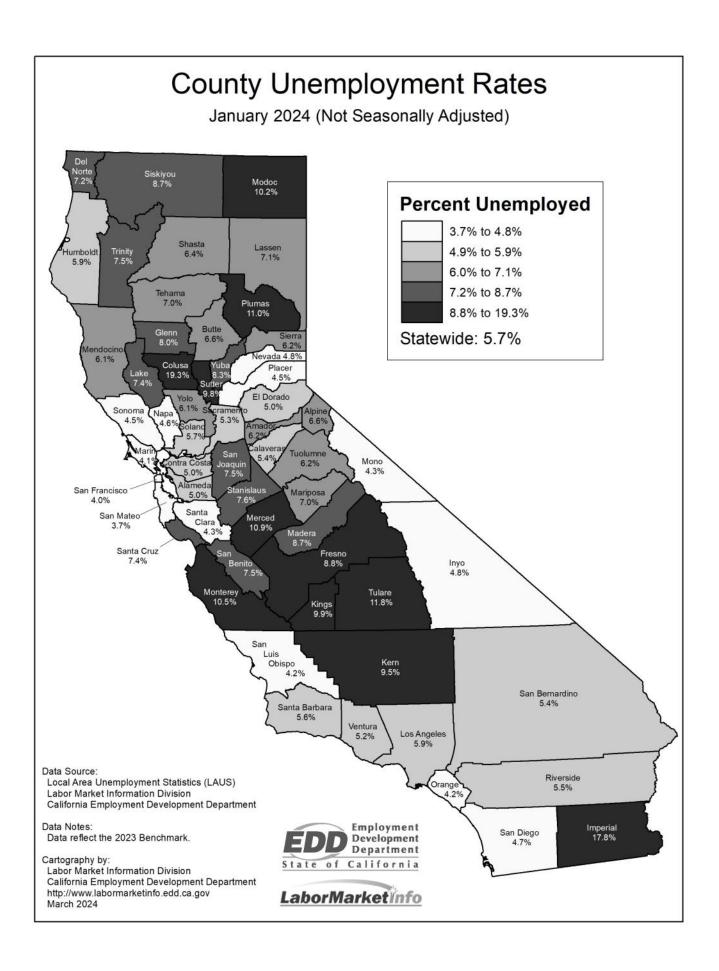
45

YUBA

NOTE: Unemployment rates are calculated from unrounded labor force and unemployment level data.

NOTE: The 'RANK' assigned to each county is a w hole number based on the ascending order of unemployment rates for the current month (e.g.,the county w ith the low est unemployment rate is assigned a 'RANK' of 1; conversely, the county w ith the highest rate is assigned a 'RANK' of 58).

SOURCE: EDD, Labor Market Information Division, Current Economic Statistics Group.



CALIFORNIA LABOR MARKET INFORMATION AND UNITED STATES UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (IN THOUSANDS)

						(
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	S₽	OCT	NOV	DEC	AVG
					c	ALIFORN	IIA LABO	R FORCE	:				
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024	18,794 18,917 19,108 19,197 19,360 19,563 18,716 19,185 19,251 19,357	18,805 18,942 19,127 19,219 19,354 19,592 18,751 19,181 19,266	18,816 18,959 19,149 19,251 19,340 19,290 18,815 19,171 19,280	18,826 18,973 19,172 19,279 19,329 18,703 18,896 19,183 19,296	18,830 18,990 19,194 19,295 19,325 18,574 18,932 19,172 19,310	18,826 19,009 19,210 19,300 19,331 19,045 19,022 19,169 19,321	18,817 19,028 19,220 19,298 19,349 19,083 19,022 19,145 19,322	18,810 19,046 19,222 19,297 19,374 18,930 19,051 19,110 19,327	18,811 19,061 19,215 19,305 19,408 18,671 19,034 19,129 19,326	18,824 19,072 19,204 19,321 19,447 18,624 19,067 19,160 19,336	18,852 19,080 19,193 19,341 19,488 18,663 19,085 19,196 19,325	18,886 19,090 19,189 19,358 19,529 18,725 19,143 19,225 19,342	18,825 19,014 19,184 19,288 19,386 18,955 18,961 19,169 19,309
					c	ALIFOR	NIA EMPL	OYMENT					
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024	17,402 17,733 17,985 18,209 18,387 18,655 16,930 18,059 18,393 18,344	17,500 17,866 18,133 18,422 18,567 18,842 17,174 18,289 18,404	17,520 17,904 18,209 18,444 18,539 18,103 17,255 18,394 18,418	17,596 17,900 18,210 18,409 18,452 15,715 17,258 18,299 18,434	17,716 17,996 18,286 18,525 18,556 15,513 17,445 18,425 18,442	17,632 17,920 18,221 18,419 18,463 16,359 17,402 18,287 18,440	17,655 17,997 18,295 18,530 18,578 16,478 17,633 18,361 18,418	17,658 17,969 18,226 18,383 18,535 16,721 17,647 18,341 18,390	17,746 18,110 18,465 18,571 18,750 16,881 17,882 18,480 18,358	17,767 18,075 18,375 18,591 18,754 17,101 17,982 18,453 18,345	17,806 18,103 18,401 18,622 18,776 17,082 18,111 18,408 18,332	17,771 18,011 18,290 18,515 18,718 16,993 18,105 18,392 18,352	17,647 17,965 18,258 18,470 18,590 17,037 17,569 18,349 18,394
					CA	LIFORNI	A UNEM P	LOYMEN	т				
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024	1,362 1,121 1,080 912 942 877 1,694 1,068 858 1,014	1,302 1,104 1,047 894 862 859 1,647 968 862	1,270 1,113 996 858 868 1,214 1,602 872 862	1,172 1,019 903 778 738 2,931 1,553 770 862	1,162 939 851 719 698 2,889 1,429 710 868	1,204 1,074 945 855 802 2,653 1,559 802 881	1,241 1,112 999 868 855 2,610 1,480 796 904	1,155 1,076 971 840 818 2,237 1,390 801 936	1,064 1,028 860 765 723 1,853 1,190 730 968	1,072 1,017 829 773 743 1,651 1,129 769 991	1,068 976 823 768 749 1,627 1,026 797 993	1,050 980 823 806 751 1,658 955 763 990	1,177 1,047 927 820 796 1,922 1,388 821 915
					CALIFO	rnia une	MPLOYN	IENT RAT	TES (%)				
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024	6.8 5.7 5.2 4.4 4.3 4.3 8.7 5.2 4.5	6.7 5.6 5.1 4.3 4.4 8.6 4.8 4.5	6.6 5.6 5.0 4.3 4.2 5.5 8.4 4.4 4.5	6.5 5.5 5.0 4.2 4.1 16.1 8.3 4.2 4.5	6.4 5.5 4.9 4.2 4.0 15.8 7.9 4.1 4.5	6.3 5.5 4.9 4.2 4.0 13.8 7.8 4.0 4.6	6.2 5.5 4.8 4.2 4.0 13.2 7.4 3.9 4.7	6.0 5.5 4.8 4.2 4.0 11.9 7.0 3.8 4.8	5.9 5.5 4.7 4.2 4.0 10.0 6.5 4.0 5.0	5.8 5.5 4.6 4.3 4.0 9.3 6.1 4.2 5.1	5.8 5.4 4.5 4.3 4.1 9.0 5.7 4.3 5.1	5.7 5.4 4.5 4.3 4.2 9.0 5.5 4.4 5.1	6.2 5.5 4.8 4.3 4.1 10.2 7.3 4.3 4.7
				U	INITED ST	TATES UN	IEM PLOY	MENT RA	TES (%)				
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024	5.7 4.8 4.7 4.0 4.0 3.6 6.4 4.0 3.4 3.7	5.5 4.9 4.6 4.1 3.8 3.5 6.2 3.8 3.6	5.4 5.0 4.4 4.0 3.8 4.4 6.1 3.6 3.5	5.4 5.1 4.4 4.0 3.7 14.8 6.1 3.7 3.4	5.6 4.8 4.4 3.8 3.6 13.2 5.8 3.6 3.7	5.3 4.9 4.3 4.0 3.6 11.0 5.9 3.6 3.6	5.2 4.8 4.3 3.8 3.7 10.2 5.4 3.5 3.5	5.1 4.9 4.4 3.8 3.6 8.4 5.1 3.6 3.8	5.0 5.0 4.3 3.7 3.5 7.8 4.7 3.5 3.8	5.0 4.9 4.2 3.8 3.6 6.8 4.5 3.6 3.8	5.1 4.7 4.2 3.8 3.6 6.7 4.1 3.6 3.7	5.0 4.7 4.1 3.9 3.6 6.7 3.9 3.5 3.7	5.3 4.9 4.4 3.9 3.7 8.1 5.4 3.6 3.6

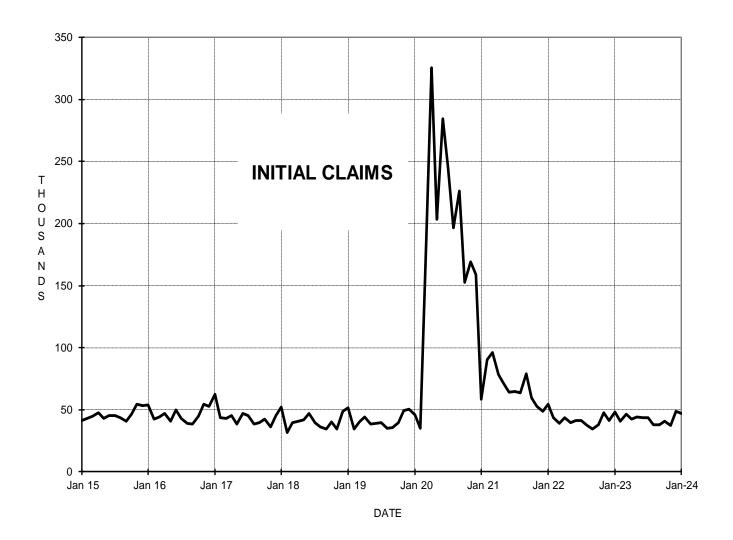
NOTE: The statewide labor force data presented here are derived from BLS-developed, time series regression models and are based on the 2023 Benchmark.

SOURCE: U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Less Initial Claims in January than in December

INITIAL CLAIMS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (UI) (FOR THE WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF THE MONTH) (IN THOUSANDS)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
2015	41.1	43.3	44.6	47.5	43.0	45.6	45.5	43.4	40.9	46.3	54.5	53.4
2016	53.8	42.3	44.4	46.9	40.9	50.1	43.0	39.2	38.4	44.9	54.4	53.0
2017	62.3	43.6	42.9	45.4	38.4	47.0	45.4	38.2	39.7	42.2	36.2	45.5
2018	52.1	31.4	39.5	41.0	41.9	47.1	39.9	36.0	34.6	40.1	34.2	48.7
2019	51.7	34.7	40.1	44.1	38.5	39.0	39.6	34.9	35.4	39.5	49.5	50.2
2020	45.7	35.1	186.4	325.5	203.5	284.3	244.5	196.8	226.2	152.6	168.9	159.0
2021	58.3	90.6	96.2	78.6	71.2	64.1	64.6	63.5	78.8	59.8	52.7	49.0
2022	54.3	43.7	39.1	43.5	39.6	41.6	41.1	37.2	34.5	38.1	47.8	41.5
2023	48.1	40.5	46.7	42.3	44.3	43.4	43.7	37.9	37.8	40.8	37.6	49.2
2024	47.3											



SOURCE: EDD, Unemployment Insurance Division, Program Analysis and Reporting Unit.

Weeks Claimed for Unemployment Insurance

TOTAL WEEKS CLAIMED FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (UI) (FOR THE WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF THE MONTH)

(IN THOUSANDS)

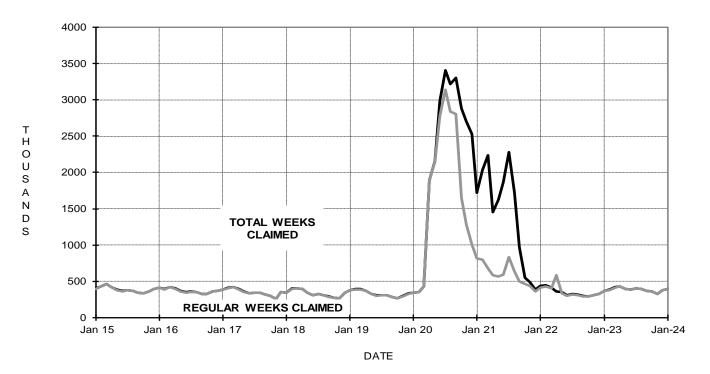
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
2015	398.2	428.4	466.7	418.5	382.3	364.3	379.9	369.3	345.8	336.6	358.4	395.3
2016	412.8	390.4	423.6	401.2	365.7	347.9	356.0	354.5	328.8	325.7	360.8	370.8
2017	389.4	408.0	423.6	391.2	357.3	333.1	346.2	343.0	315.5	301.8	259.3	354.6
2018	345.0	398.6	406.0	393.5	340.9	306.1	326.0	308.5	287.2	274.8	263.3	341.2
2019	379.0	391.8	390.3	367.0	324.0	304.5	310.5	311.9	283.3	263.0	296.2	330.3
2020	341.2	354.0	427.4	1,891.5	2,157.4	2,987.7	3,408.7	3,217.1	3,308.1	2,886.1	2,701.6	2,528.7
2021	1,723.2	2,027.4	2,240.8	1,456.1	1,624.3	1,865.0	2,277.8	1,724.1	971.6	550.0	486.4	387.1
2022	439.0	446.1	414.4	357.1	347.1	309.1	326.4	318.0	298.1	293.7	309.2	328.6
2023	371.3	383.1	417.2	430.4	393.3	386.8	402.9	396.6	370.2	358.2	325.2	378.6
2024	394 0											

REGULAR WEEKS CLAIMED FOR UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (UI)** (FOR THE WEEK INCLUDING THE 19TH OF THE MONTH)

(IN THOUSANDS)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC
2015	397.1	426.8	464.5	415.9	379.9	362.1	377.9	367.2	343.4	334.2	355.9	393.3
2016	410.2	388.4	420.5	398.0	362.5	345.1	353.6	352.0	326.2	323.1	358.0	367.9
2017	386.8	405.1	420.5	388.1	354.3	330.4	343.7	340.6	312.9	299.2	256.9	351.9
2018	342.4	396.0	403.1	390.3	337.9	303.5	323.5	306.1	284.7	272.5	261.0	338.7
2019	376.4	389.4	387.7	364.4	321.3	302.1	308.2	309.6	281.0	260.7	293.5	327.7
2020	339.0	351.7	424.6	1,889.2	2,154.6	2,778.7	3,144.0	2,837.2	2,801.5	1,650.9	1,278.2	1,007.3
2021	818.5	794.3	680.2	579.4	569.5	592.8	834.5	638.9	493.9	463.2	434.6	355.7
2022	412.7	425.2	398.6	579.4	330.4	296.5	316.2	310.2	294.0	289.7	306.5	326.2
2023	368.8	380.7	414.1	427.7	391.0	384.8	401.7	394.7	368.4	356.6	323.9	376.8
2024	392.5											

Effective December 21, 1991, total weeks claimed includes extended unemployment compensation claims. Excludes any special programs.



SOURCE: EDD, Unemployment Insurance Division, Program Analysis and Reporting Unit.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (U. I.) INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE * (EXCLUDING EXTENDED BENEFIT PROGRAMS)

(IN PERCENT)

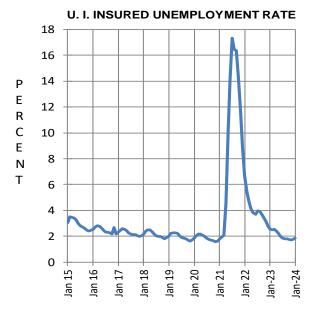
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
2015	2.57	2.72	2.82	2.76	2.65	2.45	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.17	2.68	2.16
2016	2.31	2.46	2.58	2.56	2.48	2.28	2.18	2.15	2.13	2.05	2.00	2.06
2017	2.18	2.41	2.50	2.50	2.38	2.17	2.06	2.02	1.99	1.91	1.81	1.90
2018	2.21	2.21	2.27	2.29	2.21	2.03	1.91	1.85	1.81	1.73	1.64	1.71
2019	1.84	2.06	2.17	2.19	2.10	2.00	1.85	1.79	1.74	1.67	1.60	1.65
2020	1.81	1.97	2.10	4.53	9.81	14.17	17.32	16.44	16.34	14.30	11.78	6.71
2021	6.71	5.52	4.77	4.16	3.84	3.69	3.96	3.95	3.71	3.43	3.13	2.79
2022	2.54	2.52	2.53	2.42	2.24	1.99	1.85	1.81	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.78
2023	1.88	2.11	2.23	2.31	2.32	2.30	2.24	2.23	2.19	2.12	2.03	2.06
2024	2 12											

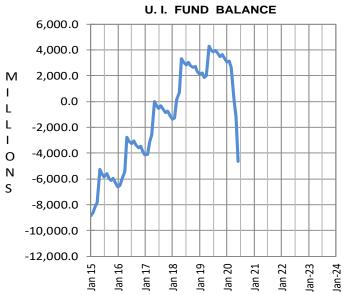
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE (U.I.) FUND BALANCE

(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC
2015	-8,843.3	-8,642.0	-8,177.6	-7,831.6	-5,272.3	-5,633.3	-5,839.3	-5,566.0	-5,922.3	-6,121.5	-5,963.9	-6,376.4
2016	-6,615.1	-6,511.6	-5,850.1	-5,423.4	-2,753.6	-3,075.7	-3,271.8	-3,039.7	-3,373.0	-3,593.3	-3,471.0	-3,857.0
2017	-4,147.8	-4,099.7	-3,110.3	-2,577.5	20.9	-306.0	-540.0	-315.4	-630.2	-850.2	-722.2	-1,138.5
2018	-1,385.7	-1,280.9	126.1	697.0	3,332.3	3,034.7	2,848.1	3,058.2	2,763.8	2,634.5	2,736.9	2,336.7
2019	2,129.9	2,216.0	1,859.2	1,999.8	4,301.3	3,963.4	3,829.9	4,002.5	3,684.3	3,487.4	3,659.2	3,280.5
2020	3,052.0	3,133.7	2,656.4	203.4	-1,168.7	-4,635.1	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
2021	#N/A											
2022	#N/A											
2023	#N/A											
2024	#N/A											

NOTE: #N/A' indicates that data are not available at this time.





^{*} The insured unemployment rate (IUR) is based on a ratio of a 13-week moving average of weeks of unemployment insurance benefits claimed divided by a 12-month moving average of covered employment. This ratio is used to trigger "on" and "off" various state and federal UI benefit extension programs. When the ratio exceeds five percent and has exceeded 120 percent of the average of the rates for the last two years, this triggers the federal extended benefits program to "on." This program allows individual to receive additional unemployment benefits when they exhaust their regular benefit awards.

UI Insured Unemployment Rate Source: EDD, Unemployment Insurance Division, Program Analysis and Reporting Unit. UI Fund Balance Source: EDD, Fiscal Programs Division, Cost Review and Automation Section.

^{**} The disbursements on the UI Fund Table reflect checks issued to claimants. The actual cash balance in the fund at any time is larger than the UI Fund Table Balance, due to the time lag in which these checks are actually redeemed.

Disability Insurance Program

		TOTAL	FIRST P	AYMENT		ORIZED F HOUSAN		BILITY IN	NSURAN	CE (DI)		
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC
2015	50.1	51.3	54.1	56.8	51.5	54.8	53.5	52.6	53.3	54.0	45.8	59.6
2016	53.0	51.2	54.8	54.1	54.7	57.9	48.5	57.9	54.1	54.6	52.5	53.2
2017	50.5	46.5	56.3	53.5	57.1	55.2	47.3	61.8	48.8	56.6	49.4	49.2
2018	53.4	47.9	55.7	55.2	55.2	53.8	56.4	58.9	50.8	60.4	53.6	53.5
2019	55.9	53.5	58.3	56.9	59.0	52.3	57.4	57.6	54.4	63.4	51.6	60.1
2020	56.3	50.8	68.5	68.8	42.5	45.3	53.4	51.8	52.7	53.3	51.6	60.1
2021	49.2	50.9	52.8	56.5	50.1	56.6	56.2	56.1	56.3	58.3	78.6	74.9
2022 2023	50.1 59.1	45.4 54.7	54.4 57.8	55.4 54.6	55.3 65.2	60.3 58.3	50.8 52.7	60.3 64.0	56.4 56.2	54.9 61.1	49.7 53.6	54.7 54.2
2023	59. i 59.4	34.7	37.0	54.6	03.2	30.3	32.7	04.0	36.2	01.1	55.6	34.2
2024		IANCV_D	ELATED	EIDST D	VMENT	S ALITHO	DIZED E	JD DIGVE	III ITV IN	SIIDANC	E (DI)	
	PREGN	IANC I -R	ELATED	FIKOI FA		HOUSAN		JK DISAL	DILIII IIN	SURANC	,E (DI)	
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
2015	13.8	12.4	14.0	14.4	13.1	14.6	14.2	14.4	14.8	14.6	11.7	15.5
2016	14.8	13.8	14.5	14.3	14.4	15.6	13.5	16.5	15.6	15.3	13.9	14.1
2017	14.3	12.7	15.0	14.1	15.3	15.0	13.1	17.4	13.7	15.6	12.9	12.6
2018	14.9	12.6	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.1	15.4	15.9	14.0	16.3	13.9	13.3
2019	15.1	13.1	14.8	14.6	14.7	13.6	15.2	15.3	14.6	16.2	12.5	14.3
2020	14.6	12.9	15.9	15.1	10.7	11.8	12.6	12.1	12.9	12.5	11.7	12.8
2021	10.7	11.4	12.4	13.4	11.9	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.6	11.7	10.0
2022 2023	10.7 12.9	10.9	14.5	13.6	13.4	15.3	13.2	16.1	14.6	14.2	12.4	13.3
2023	12.9	13.2	13.5	12.7	14.9	13.6	12.8	15.6	14.0	15.1	12.3	12.2
2024	14.3	TOTAL	L FIRST P	AVMENT	TS ALITH	ODIZED E	OP PAIR	FAMILY	LEAVE	(DEI)		
		וסואו		A I WILIT		HOUSAN		/ I AIVIIL I	LLAVL	(· · L)		
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ОСТ	NOV	DEC
2015	19.8	16.7	18.3	19.1	17.2	19.1	19.7	17.9	18.8	19.9	16.8	21.3
2016	20.0	19.2	19.7	19.6	19.4	20.2	19.1	21.7	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.9
2017	20.9	18.7	20.7	19.3	20.5	21.7	19.6	22.9	19.5	21.0	18.9	20.6
2018	23.8	19.8	22.9	22.2	22.6	22.6	22.6	23.7	22.0	24.8	19.6	22.9
2019	24.8	20.7	24.4	24.4	23.6	21.9	21.5	22.9	24.6	24.1	22.5	24.5
2020	26.1	20.5	27.0	23.0	18.9	17.3	24.4	21.0	22.7 24.2	22.1	20.2	24.6
2021 2022	22.8 23.9	19.9 20.3	21.9 25.9	22.4 26.1	20.4 23.5	23.5 23.9	21.9 19.6	25.3 27.6	23.1	23.1 22.6	22.4 20.7	27.9 22.3
2022	25.2	22.0	24.1	24.6	31.4	24.5	24.9	27.6	22.6	25.0	21.7	24.4
2024	27.1	22.0	27.1	24.0	31.4	24.0	24.5	27.0	22.0	20.0	21.7	27.7
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			IOTAL	FIRST P.	AYMENTS	AUTHOR					٨	A .
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SOURCE: EDD, Disability Insurance Branch, Program Data & Research Unit.

Note: Paid Family Leave started in July 2004 (http://www.edd.ca.gov/Disability/Paid_Family_Leave.htm)

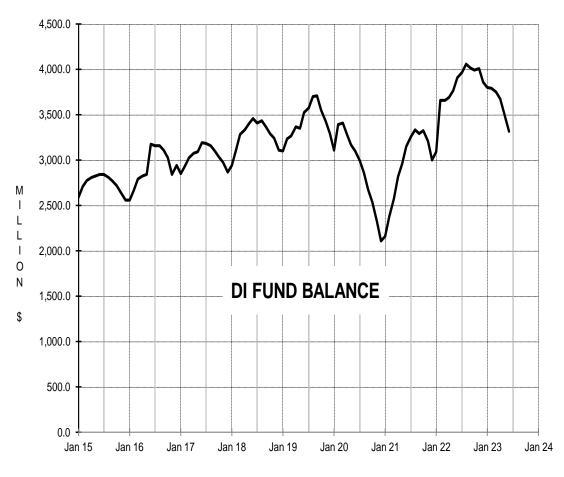
Note: September 2012 was the implementation of the new SDI Online program, which may initially cause lags in the processing of disability claims.

DATE

## DISABILITY INSURANCE (DI) FUND BALANCE

(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
2015	2,592.1	2,710.1	2,775.0	2,811.7	2,829.7	2,844.7	2,841.4	2,810.6	2,771.5	2,719.8	2,643.3	2,556.9
2016	2,557.2	2,669.6	2,789.9	2,823.4	2,839.5	3,174.7	3,159.3	3,162.5	3,112.9	3,029.4	2,846.4	2,946.4
2017	2,851.5	2,937.3	3,027.7	3,078.6	3,091.9	3,190.0	3,181.0	3,157.1	3,102.6	3,037.9	2,977.5	2,864.3
2018	2,944.7	3,113.0	3,282.9	3,332.8	3,402.8	3,455.4	3,410.2	3,435.6	3,370.6	3,293.6	3,238.7	3,112.3
2019	3,102.4	3,236.5	3,265.6	3,368.7	3,351.0	3,527.5	3,573.7	3,704.6	3,711.9	3,553.5	3,422.8	3,294.0
2020	3,112.1	3,389.2	3,413.2	3,282.2	3,168.1	3,100.8	2,995.7	2,856.1	2,680.2	2,542.3	2,330.2	2,113.0
2021	2,161.6	2,373.8	2,579.4	2,817.1	2,963.5	3,154.1	3,256.6	3,333.5	3,291.7	3,323.0	3,208.2	3,004.1
2022	3,093.2	3,662.7	3,661.1	3,688.9	3,765.1	3,908.0	3,966.8	4,059.2	4,013.4	3,990.0	4,010.6	3,858.4
2023	3,797.8	3,790.3	3,748.4	3,672.1	3,511.8	3,321.8	3,093.7	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
2024	#N/A											



DATE

**SOURCE:** EDD, Fiscal Programs Division, Accounting Section.

#### **GLOSSARY**

**Current Population Survey (CPS) or "Household Survey"**. The monthly survey of households from which are derived estimates of civilian labor force, employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate for Los Angeles County and the Balance of California. The CPS is a stratified random sample conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

**Employment, Civilian**. As measured by the Current Population Survey (CPS), consists of civilian or noninstitutional workers 16 years of age and older who (a) during the survey week, worked as paid employees, or in their own business or farm or profession, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in a family enterprise, and (b) were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, inclement weather, vacation, work stoppage or labor management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time-off.

**Hispanic**. An ethnic classification that includes persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or any other nationality based on the Spanish cultures or languages; persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

**Hours of Work**. The number of hours worked during the survey week. Persons who worked at least 35 hours during the survey week are designated as full-time; persons who worked less than 35 hours are considered part-time.

**Labor Force, Civilian**. Those individuals, 16 years of age and older, who were working or actively seeking work during the survey week; also, the aggregation of civilian employment and civilian unemployment.

Labor Force Participation Rate. The civilian labor force expressed as a percentage of the civilian noninstitutional population.

**Nonfarm (Nonagricultural) Wage and Salary Employment**. The count of all full-time and part-time employees (including employees on paid vacation or paid sick leave), by industry, who worked in or received compensation from nonfarm establishments for any part of the pay period including the 12th of the month; employees involved in labor management disputes are not included. Hours and earnings data by industry are also collected as part of this survey.

**Population, Civilian**. As defined by the Current Population Survey (CPS), includes persons 16 years of age and older who reside in the 50 United States, and are not institutionalized or on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Race**. The Current Population Survey (CPS) requests the respondent to identify the race of all members of the household, 16 years of age and older. The three racial categories identified on the survey instrument are White, Black, and Other.

- Black A racial classification for persons with origins related to any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- Other The "Other" racial group includes Asians and Pacific Islanders, as well as Native Americans such as American Indians and Alaskan Natives.
- White A racial classification for persons with origins related to any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

**Seasonal Adjustment**. The removal of the effects of regular periodic events such as weather conditions, holidays, and school schedules from labor force and payroll employment data. The X-12 ARIMA is the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) recommended seasonal adjustment program used to seasonally adjust these time series data.

Survey Week. Refers to the week, each month, that includes the 12th during which the Current Population Survey (CPS) is conducted.

**Unemployment, Civilian**. Comprised of noninstitutionalized civilians who did not work but made specific efforts to find a job within the past four weeks and were available for work (except for temporary illness) during the survey week. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work but were available for work and (a) were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off or (b) waiting to begin a new job within thirty days. (See also Unemployment, Duration of and Reasons for.)

**Unemployment, Duration of.** The length of time (including the current survey week) during which they have been classified as unemployed and looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of weeks since the termination of their most recent employment.

**Unemployment, Reasons for**. The unemployed are classified into one of four major groups:

- Job losers Persons whose employment ended involuntarily and who immediately began looking for work.
- Job leavers Persons who quit their job or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work.
- Re-entrants Persons who worked previously but have been out of the labor force for a period of time before actively seeking work again.
- New entrants Persons who are seeking employment for the first time (i.e., they have never previously held a job).

Unemployment Rate. The number of unemployed individuals expressed as a percentage of the civilian labor force.

#### **NOTE TO OUR READERS:**

The Employment Development Department's Labor Market Information Division (LMID) collects the labor market information presented in this report on a monthly basis, as an agent for the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

Information presented is derived from BLS labor force models, Current Population Survey (CPS), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS), or the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey.

The CPS measures levels of employment and unemployment through a statewide monthly survey of approximately 5,100 households. This survey collects information on the employment status of each member of these households, 16 years of age and over. Members of these households who are working at more than one job are counted as employed only once. The data reflect the county where the person lives.

The CES survey contacts approximately 71,000 businesses in California each month and collects information as to the number of jobs on the payroll for that month. Individuals who hold more than one job are counted once for each job. The data reflect the county where the job is located. These data, which present employment by industry division, are commonly referred to as the "establishment survey" or the "wage and salary employment series." Each month the CES Program releases "Preliminary" employment and hours and earnings data for the prior month; also, "Revised" data are published for the month preceding the prior month. Once LMID and BLS have verified the "Revised" data, they remain unchanged until the new benchmark is completed in March of the following year.

The LAUS county data are estimated using a BLS prescribed multi-step estimation process, incorporating a variety of information including, but not limited to, CES survey data, agricultural employment, and unemployment claims data for local areas. The estimates of county employment/unemployment are adjusted so that all areas add to the statewide total, which is derived from BLS-developed regression models. The data reflect the county where the person lives.

Seasonally adjusted labor force data are depicted in some charts. The seasonal adjustment process is used to remove typical seasonal employment fluctuations from a time series. Seasonal activities, which affect employment, occur at various times throughout the year (e.g., additional hiring by retail stores during the Christmas season).

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### **STATE OF CALIFORNIA**

### LABOR AND WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

#### **EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT**



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