

Demographic Profiles for Local Workforce Investment Areas in California (2023 American Community Survey 5-year estimates)

The U.S. Census Bureau has released a series of **Demographic Profiles** for the 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year estimates. These profiles contain summary data for age, race/ethnicity, sex, household type and relationship, housing occupancy, and the social and economic data, such as income, poverty and labor force. The Profiles were released for California, counties, incorporated cities and Census Designated Places, Congressional Districts, and Indian Reservations.

Select Local Workforce Investment Areas (LWIA) in California are groups of legal jurisdictions rather than a single county or city. The following Demographic Profile was generated from the Demographic Profiles of the individual component geography. The aforementioned select LWIA's are listed below:

Balance of Alameda county - **Includes:** Alameda County; **Excludes:** Oakland City

Balance of Los Angeles County - **Includes:** Los Angeles County; **Excludes:** Arcadia, Artesia, Bellflower, Burbank, Carson, Cerritos, Downey, Duarte, El Segundo, Gardena, Glendale, Hawaiian Gardens, Hawthorne, Hermosa Beach, Inglewood, La Canada-Flintridge, Lakewood, Lawndale, Lomita, Long Beach, Los Angeles, Manhattan Beach, Norwalk, Paramount, Pasadena, Redondo Beach, Sierra Madre, South Pasadena, and Torrance Cities.

Balance of Orange County - **Includes:** Orange County; **Excludes:** Anaheim and Santa Ana Cities

Balance of Contra Costa County - **Includes:** Contra Costa County; **Excludes:** Richmond City

San Jose-Silicon Valley - **Includes:** Santa Clara County; **Excludes:** Cupertino, Los Altos, Milpitas, Mountain View, Palo Alto, Santa Clara, and Sunnyvale Cities

Foothill Employment and Training Consortium - **Includes:** Arcadia, Duarte, Pasadena, Sierra Madre, and South Pasadena Cities

NOVA Consortium (North Valley Consortium) - **Includes:** San Mateo, Cupertino, Los Altos, Milpitas, Mountain View, Palo Alto, Santa Clara, and Sunnyvale Cities

Pacific Gateway Workforce Investment Area - **Includes:** Long Beach and Signal Hill Cities

SELACO (Southeast Los Angeles County Consortium) - **Includes:** Artesia, Bellflower, Cerritos, Downey, Hawaiian Gardens, Lakewood, Norwalk Cities, and Paramount

South Bay Consortium - **Includes:** Carson, El Segundo, Gardena, Hawthorne, Hermosa Beach, Inglewood, Lawndale, Lomita, Manhattan Beach, Redondo Beach, and Torrance Cities

Verdugo Consortium - **Includes:** Burbank, Glendale, and La Canada-Flintridge Cities

Golden Sierra Consortium - **Includes:** Alpine, El Dorado, and Placer Counties

Kern/Inyo/Mono Consortium - **Includes:** Kern, Inyo, and Mono Counties

Mother Lode Consortium - **Includes:** Amador, Calaveras, Mariposa, and Tuolumne Counties

North Bay Consortium- **Includes:** Marin, Napa, Mendocino, and Lake Counties

NCCC (North Central Counties Consortium) - **Includes:** Colusa, Glenn, Sutter, and Yuba Counties

NoRTEC Consortium (Northern Rural Training and Employment Consortium) - **Includes:** Butte, Del Norte, Lassen, Modoc, Nevada, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, and Trinity Counties

Calculated Medians and Means:

It was necessary to calculate all median values from the data available in ranges. While some means are calculated with rounded values. These values are indicated with [C] in the item description. The user should be aware that the difference of these medians from the actual median is in direct relationship to the width of the ranges from which they are calculated.

Below is the list of detailed tables from the 2023 American Community Survey 5-year estimates used to calculate all medians and some means in the Demographic Profiles:

B08133, B13002, B17001, B17006, B17009, B17010, B17021, B19001, B19025, B19062, B19063, B19065, B19066, B19067, B19069, B19101, B19127, B19201, B19214, B19313, B20001, B20005, B25003, B25004, B25009, B25063, B25075, B25087

Explanation of Terms:

For more information about the ACS and terminology, see ["American Community Survey Information Guide"](#).

Contact:

Employment Development Department
Labor Market Information Division
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DP02: SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES
 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
 Geographic Area: Madera County

Subject	Estimate	Percent
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Total households	44,513	44,513
Married-couple household	23,771	53.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	10,293	23.1%
Cohabiting couple household	4,366	9.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,460	5.5%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	6,146	13.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	622	1.4%
Householder Living alone	3,557	8.0%
65 years and over	1,699	3.8%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	10,230	23.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,846	6.4%
Householder Living alone	4,413	9.9%
65 years and over	2,605	5.9%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	18,879	42.4%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	15,160	34.1%
Average household size	3.4	(X)
Average family size	3.9	(X)
RELATIONSHIP		
Population in households	152,259	152,259
Householder	44,513	29.2%
Spouse	23,527	15.5%
Unmarried partner	4,617	3.0%
Child	55,976	36.8%
Other relatives	18,019	11.8%
Other nonrelatives	5,607	3.7%
MARITAL STATUS		
Males 15 years and over	59,387	59,387
Never married	23,396	39.4%
Now married, except separated	27,973	47.1%
Separated	1,251	2.1%
Widowed	1,500	2.5%
Divorced	5,267	8.9%
Females 15 years and over	63,692	63,692
Never married	23,228	36.5%
Now married, except separated	27,593	43.3%
Separated	1,340	2.1%
Widowed	4,419	6.9%
Divorced	7,112	11.2%
FERTILITY		
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,681	2,681
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,132	42.2%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	47	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	68	(X)

Subject	Estimate	Percent
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	10	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	115	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	40	(X)
GRANDPARENTS		
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	5,691	5,691
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	1,251	22.0%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	330	5.8%
1 or 2 years	208	3.7%
3 or 4 years	169	3.0%
5 or more years	544	9.6%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	9,177	9,177
Who are female	-222,789	-228,810
Who are married	-233,074	-239,373
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	49,385	49,385
Nursery school, preschool	1,745	3.5%
Kindergarten	2,889	5.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	19,532	39.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	12,825	26.0%
College or graduate school	12,394	25.1%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 years and over	100,299	100,299
Less than 9th grade	15,548	15.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11,485	11.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	23,966	23.9%
Some college, no degree	24,075	24.0%
Associate's degree	8,045	8.0%
Bachelor's degree	11,644	11.6%
Graduate or professional degree	5,536	5.5%
Percent high school graduate or higher	73,266	0.7%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17,180	17.1%
VETERAN STATUS		
Civilian population 18 years and over	115,044	115,044
Civilian veterans	5,847	5.1%
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION		
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	152,205	152,205
With a disability	22,658	14.9%
Under 18 years	43,392	43,392
With a disability	2,109	4.9%
18 to 64 years	86,683	86,683
With a disability	11,410	13.2%
65 years and over	22,130	22,130
With a disability	9,139	41.3%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO		
Population 1 year and over	157,026	157,026
Same house	140,108	89.2%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	16,918	10.8%
Different house in the U.S.	16,343	10.4%
Same county	7,424	4.7%
Different county	8,919	5.7%
Same state	8,071	5.1%
Different state	848	0.5%
Abroad	575	0.4%
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	158,790	158,790
Native	126,678	79.8%
Born in United States	124,850	78.6%
State of residence	109,199	68.8%
Different state	15,651	9.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1,828	1.2%
Foreign born	32,112	20.2%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS		
Foreign-born population	32,112	32,112
Naturalized U.S. citizen	11,256	35.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	20,856	64.9%
YEAR OF ENTRY		
Population born outside the United States	33,940	33,940
Native	1,828	1,828
Entered 2010 or later	447	24.5%
Entered before 2010	1,381	75.5%
Foreign born	32,112	32,112
Entered 2010 or later	4,877	15.2%
Entered before 2010	27,235	84.8%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	32,112	32,112
Europe	751	2.3%
Asia	2,807	8.7%
Africa	246	0.8%
Oceania	28	0.1%
Latin America	28,030	87.3%
Northern America	250	0.8%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Population 5 years and over	148,027	148,027
English only	80,223	54.2%
Language other than English	67,804	45.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	27,029	18.3%
Spanish	63,118	42.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	25,495	17.2%
Other Indo-European languages	2,731	1.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	735	0.5%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1,296	0.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	586	0.4%
Other languages	659	0.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	213	0.1%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
ANCESTRY		
Total population	158,790	158,790
American	2,582	1.6%
Arab	564	0.4%
Czech	193	0.1%
Danish	485	0.3%
Dutch	1,053	0.7%
English	9,142	5.8%
French (except Basque)	1,709	1.1%
French Canadian	205	0.1%
German	9,953	6.3%
Greek	157	0.1%
Hungarian	71	0.0%
Irish	8,926	5.6%
Italian	3,877	2.4%
Lithuanian	118	0.1%
Norwegian	984	0.6%
Polish	861	0.5%
Portuguese	2,169	1.4%
Russian	439	0.3%
Scotch-Irish	874	0.6%
Scottish	1,808	1.1%
Slovak	0	0.0%
Subsaharan African	759	0.5%
Swedish	1,091	0.7%
Swiss	300	0.2%
Ukrainian	79	0.0%
Welsh	444	0.3%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	164	0.1%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE		
Total households	44,513	44,513
With a computer	42,270	95.0%
With a broadband Internet subscription	40,089	90.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

DP03: SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
 Geographic Area: Madera County

Subject	Estimate	Percent	Subject	Estimate	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,683	4.4%
Population 16 years and over	120,550	120,550	Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	4,057	6.7%
In labor force	67,918	56.3%	Educational services, and health care and social assistance	12,954	21.4%
Civilian labor force	67,619	56.1%	Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	4,518	7.5%
Employed	60,454	50.1%	Other services, except public administration	2,646	4.4%
Unemployed	7,165	5.9%	Public administration	3,313	5.5%
Armed Forces	299	0.2%			
Not in labor force	52,632	43.7%	CLASS OF WORKER		
			Civilian employed population 16 years and over	60,454	60,454
Civilian labor force	67,619	67,619	Private wage and salary workers	44,822	74.1%
Percent Unemployed	(X)	10.6%	Government workers	10,309	17.1%
			Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5,180	8.6%
Females 16 years and over	62,559	62,559	Unpaid family workers	143	0.2%
In labor force	31,677	50.6%			
Civilian labor force	31,608	50.5%	INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2023 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)		
Employed	27,863	44.5%	Total households	44,513	44,513
			Less than \$10,000	2,427	5.5%
Own children under 6 years	12,088	12,088	\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,727	3.9%
All parents in family in labor force	7,094	58.7%	\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,018	6.8%
			\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,179	7.1%
Own children 6 to 17 years	29,422	29,422	\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,769	10.7%
All parents in family in labor force	19,064	64.8%	\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,970	15.7%
			\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,711	15.1%
COMMUTING TO WORK			\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,472	16.8%
Workers 16 years and over	58,341	58,341	\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,939	8.8%
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	42,331	72.6%	\$200,000 or more	4,301	9.7%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	6,966	11.9%	Median household income (dollars)	75,496	(X)
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	173	0.3%	Mean household income (dollars)	99,476	(X)
Walked	1,170	2.0%			
Other means	2,772	4.8%	With earnings	34,136	76.7%
Worked from home	4,929	8.4%	Mean earnings (dollars)	97,978	(X)
			With Social Security	14,936	33.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.4	(X)	Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,784	(X)
			With retirement income	11,722	26.3%
OCCUPATION			Mean retirement income (dollars)	34,143	(X)
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	60,454	60,454	With Supplemental Security Income	3,429	7.7%
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	17,202	28.5%	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,645	(X)
Service occupations	10,959	18.1%	With cash public assistance income	2,836	6.4%
Sales and office occupations	10,931	18.1%	Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	6,331	(X)
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,975	19.8%	With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	9,543	21.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9,387	15.5%			
			Families		
INDUSTRY			Less than \$10,000	1,461	4.3%
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	60,454	60,454	\$10,000 to \$14,999	689	2.0%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	7,997	13.2%	\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,955	5.7%
Construction	4,385	7.3%	\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,496	7.3%
Manufacturing	5,687	9.4%	\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,626	10.6%
Wholesale trade	1,432	2.4%			
Retail trade	5,936	9.8%			
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,973	6.6%			
Information	873	1.4%			

Subject	Estimate	Percent
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,400	15.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,375	15.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,021	17.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,637	10.6%
\$200,000 or more	3,563	10.4%
Median family income (dollars)	82,186	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	106,472	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,698	(X)
Nonfamily households	10,290	10,290
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,153	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	62,401	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	33,343	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	54,433	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,347	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	152,205	152,205
With health insurance coverage	140,772	92.5%
With private health insurance	81,288	53.4%
With public coverage	81,882	53.8%
No health insurance coverage	11,433	7.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	45,690	45,690
No health insurance coverage	1,137	2.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	84,385	84,385
In labor force:	62,186	62,186
Employed:	56,231	56,231
With health insurance coverage	49,713	88.4%
With private health insurance	37,156	66.1%
With public coverage	15,093	26.8%
No health insurance coverage	6,518	11.6%
Unemployed:	5,955	5,955
With health insurance coverage	4,924	82.7%
With private health insurance	2,130	35.8%
With public coverage	3,171	53.2%
No health insurance coverage	1,031	17.3%
Not in labor force:	22,199	22,199
With health insurance coverage	19,573	88.2%
With private health insurance	8,228	37.1%
With public coverage	13,566	61.1%
No health insurance coverage	2,626	11.8%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL		
All families	(X)	15.4%
With related children under 18 years	(X)	23.1%
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	18.6%
Married couple families	(X)	10.6%
With related children under 18 years	(X)	16.2%
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	8.2%
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	29.0%
With related children under 18 years	(X)	36.3%
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	43.9%
All people	(X)	19.9%
Under 18 years	(X)	27.7%
Related children under 18 years	(X)	27.3%
Related children under 5 years	(X)	27.1%
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	27.4%
18 years and over	(X)	16.8%
18 to 64 years	(X)	17.7%
65 years and over	(X)	13.1%
People in families	(X)	17.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	34.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey

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DP04: SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
 Geographic Area: Madera County

Subject	Estimate	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	50,368	50,368
Occupied housing units	44,513	88.4%
Vacant housing units	5,855	11.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.4	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.7	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Total housing units	50,368	50,368
1-unit, detached	40,360	80.1%
1-unit, attached	900	1.8%
2 units	877	1.7%
3 or 4 units	1,539	3.1%
5 to 9 units	1,168	2.3%
10 to 19 units	706	1.4%
20 or more units	1,426	2.8%
Mobile home	3,182	6.3%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	210	0.4%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Total housing units	50,368	50,368
Built 2020 or later	704	1.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	3,397	6.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	10,777	21.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	8,490	16.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	7,654	15.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	8,881	17.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	3,576	7.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	2,954	5.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	2,207	4.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	1,728	3.4%
ROOMS		
Total housing units	50,368	50,368
1 room	859	1.7%
2 rooms	707	1.4%
3 rooms	2,840	5.6%
4 rooms	7,168	14.2%
5 rooms	13,543	26.9%
6 rooms	11,188	22.2%
7 rooms	6,806	13.5%
8 rooms	3,741	7.4%
9 rooms or more	3,516	7.0%
Median rooms	5.5	(X)
BEDROOMS		
Total housing units	50,368	50,368
No bedroom	992	2.0%
1 bedroom	2,751	5.5%
2 bedrooms	9,070	18.0%
3 bedrooms	25,772	51.2%
4 bedrooms	10,044	19.9%
5 or more bedrooms	1,739	3.5%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	44,513	44,513
Owner-occupied	29,168	65.5%
Renter-occupied	15,345	34.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.3	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.7	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Occupied housing units	44,513	44,513
Moved in 2021 or later	3,434	7.7%
Moved in 2018 to 2020	8,334	18.7%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	15,113	34.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	9,280	20.8%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	4,606	10.3%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	3,746	8.4%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
Occupied housing units	44,513	44,513
No vehicles available	1,946	4.4%
1 vehicle available	10,725	24.1%
2 vehicles available	16,423	36.9%
3 or more vehicles available	15,419	34.6%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	44,513	44,513
Utility gas	16,060	36.1%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8,548	19.2%
Electricity	13,241	29.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	130	0.3%
Coal or coke	0	0.0%
Wood	3,474	7.8%
Solar energy	1,209	2.7%
Other fuel	1,340	3.0%
No fuel used	511	1.1%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	44,513	44,513
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	49	0.1%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	206	0.5%
No telephone service available	281	0.6%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
Occupied housing units	44,513	44,513
1.00 or less	39,555	88.9%
1.01 to 1.50	3,407	7.7%
1.51 or more	1,551	3.5%
VALUE		
Owner-occupied units	29,168	29,168
Less than \$50,000	1,073	3.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	409	1.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	801	2.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,116	3.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,340	21.7%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	13,308	45.6%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,005	17.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	1,116	3.8%
Median (dollars)	367,700	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS		
Owner-occupied units	29,168	29,168
Housing units with a mortgage	19,205	65.8%
Housing units without a mortgage	9,963	34.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)		
Housing units with a mortgage	19,205	19,205
Less than \$500	116	0.6%
\$500 to \$999	1,130	5.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3,508	18.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5,377	28.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3,902	20.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,577	13.4%
\$3,000 or more	2,595	13.5%
Median (dollars)	1,950	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	9,963	9,963
Less than \$250	674	6.8%
\$250 to \$399	1,412	14.2%
\$400 to \$599	2,750	27.6%
\$600 to \$799	1,943	19.5%
\$800 to \$999	1,371	13.8%
\$1,000 or more	1,813	18.2%
Median (dollars)	617	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)		
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	19,012	19,012
Less than 20.0 percent	7,246	38.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,619	13.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,828	9.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,702	9.0%
35.0 percent or more	5,617	29.5%
Not computed	193	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,780	9,780
Less than 10.0 percent	4,623	47.3%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,792	18.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,040	10.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	624	6.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	296	3.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	268	2.7%
35.0 percent or more	1,137	11.6%
Not computed	183	(X)

Subject	Estimate	Percent
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	14,026	14,026
Less than \$500	960	6.8%
\$500 to \$999	3,062	21.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4,850	34.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,103	22.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1,601	11.4%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	242	1.7%
\$3,000 or more	208	1.5%
Median (dollars)	1,307	(X)
No rent paid	1,319	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	13,699	13,699
Less than 15.0 percent	1,802	13.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,781	13.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,625	11.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,066	7.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,234	9.0%
35.0 percent or more	6,191	45.2%
Not computed	1,646	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

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DP05: ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
 2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates
 Geographic Area: Madera County

Subject	Estimate	Percent
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	158,790	158,790
Male	77,958	49.1%
Female	80,832	50.9%
Sex ratio (male per 100 females)	96.4	(X)
Under 5 years	10,763	6.8%
5 to 9 years	11,889	7.5%
10 to 14 years	13,059	8.2%
15 to 19 years	12,279	7.7%
20 to 24 years	10,501	6.6%
25 to 34 years	21,817	13.7%
35 to 44 years	20,798	13.1%
45 to 54 years	17,782	11.2%
55 to 59 years	8,819	5.6%
60 to 64 years	8,281	5.2%
65 to 74 years	14,041	8.8%
75 to 84 years	6,213	27.3%
85 years and over	2,548	76.0%
Median age (years)	34.6	(X)
Under 18 years	43,447	27.4%
16 years and over	120,550	75.9%
18 years and over	115,343	72.6%
21 years and over	108,311	68.2%
62 years and over	27,686	17.4%
65 years and over	22,802	14.4%
18 years and over	115,343	115,343
Male	55,442	48.1%
Female	59,901	51.9%
Sex ratio (male per 100 females)	92.6	(X)
65 years and over	22,802	22,802
Male	10,886	47.7%
Female	11,916	52.3%
Sex ratio (male per 100 females)	91.4	(X)
RACE		
Total population	158,790	158,790
One race	129,510	81.6%
Two or more races	29,280	18.4%
One race	129,510	81.6%
White	70,067	44.1%
Black or African American	4,089	2.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,050	1.9%
Aztec	982	0.6%
Blackfeet tribe	0	0.0%
Maya	27	0.0%
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional	0	0.0%
Navajo Nation	3,922	0.0%
Nome Eskimo Community	1,191	0.0%
Other American Indian and Alaskan Native	697	1.3%
Asian	3,922	0.0%
Asian Indian	1,191	0.0%

Subject	Estimate	Percent
Chinese	697	1.3%
Filipino	789	2.5%
Japanese	96	0.8%
Korean	45	0.4%
Vietnamese	343	0.5%
Other Asian	761	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	199	0.0%
Chamorro	2	0.2%
Native Hawaiian	51	0.5%
Samoan	78	0.1%
Other Pacific Islander	68	0.0%
Some other race	48,183	0.0%
Two or more races	29,280	0.0%
White and Black or African American	1,306	0.0%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,321	30.3%
White and Asian	689	18.4%
White and some other race	21,041	0.8%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	215	1.5%
Black or African American and some other race	144	0.4%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races		
Total population	158,790	158,790
White	97,286	61.3%
Black or African American	6,498	4.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	7,975	5.0%
Asian	5,500	3.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	422	0.3%
Some other race	72,237	45.5%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
Total population	158,790	158,790
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	95,835	60.4%
Mexican	90,891	57.2%
Puerto Rican	442	0.3%
Cuban	68	0.0%
Other Hispanic or Latino	4,434	2.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino	62,955	39.6%
White alone	48,992	30.9%
Black or African American alone	3,846	2.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	833	0.5%
Asian alone	3,773	2.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	159	0.1%
Some other race alone	454	0.3%
Two or more races	4,898	3.1%
Two races including Some other race	802	0.5%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	4,096	2.6%
Total housing units	50,368	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION		
Citizen, 18 and over population	95,533	95,533
Male	44,627	46.7%
Female	50,906	53.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019-2023 American Community Survey

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