

California Demographic Labor Force

Summary Tables - July 2020

(Data are 12-month moving averages, numbers in thousands)

Employment Status of the Civilian Population by Gender	Jul-19	Jun-20	Jul-20	Over the Month Change		Over the Year Change	
				Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total							
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,254	31,249	31,247	-2	0.0%	-7	0.0%
Civilian labor force	19,469	19,244	19,188	-56	-0.3%	-281	-1.4%
Employed	18,661	17,906	17,714	-192	-1.1%	-947	-5.1%
Unemployed	808	1,338	1,474	136	10.1%	666	82.5%
Unemployment rate	4.1%	7.0%	7.7%	0.7	-	3.6	-
Participation rate	62.3%	61.6%	61.4%	-0.2	-	-0.9	-
Men, 16 years and over							
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,270	15,277	15,280	3	0.0%	11	0.1%
Civilian labor force	10,653	10,499	10,460	-39	-0.4%	-193	-1.8%
Employed	10,228	9,804	9,702	-102	-1.0%	-526	-5.1%
Unemployed	425	695	758	63	9.0%	333	78.3%
Unemployment rate	4.0%	6.6%	7.2%	0.6	-	3.2	-
Participation rate	69.8%	68.7%	68.5%	-0.2	-	-1.3	-
Women, 16 years and over							
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,984	15,972	15,967	-5	0.0%	-17	-0.1%
Civilian labor force	8,816	8,745	8,728	-17	-0.2%	-88	-1.0%
Employed	8,434	8,102	8,012	-90	-1.1%	-422	-5.0%
Unemployed	382	643	716	73	11.3%	334	87.3%
Unemployment rate	4.3%	7.4%	8.2%	0.8	-	3.9	-
Participation rate	55.2%	54.8%	54.7%	-0.1	-	-0.5	-
Men, 20 years and over							
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,268	14,256	14,256	-1	0.0%	-12	-0.1%
Civilian labor force	10,401	10,214	10,180	-34	-0.3%	-221	-2.1%
Employed	10,012	9,579	9,484	-94	-1.0%	-527	-5.3%
Unemployed	390	635	696	60	9.5%	306	78.5%
Unemployment rate	3.7%	6.3%	6.9%	0.6	-	3.2	-
Participation rate	72.9%	71.6%	71.4%	-0.2	-	-1.5	-
Women, 20 years and over							
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,986	15,032	15,030	-2	0.0%	43	0.5%
Civilian labor force	8,542	8,475	8,458	-17	-0.2%	-84	-1.8%
Employed	8,204	7,883	7,796	-87	-0.2%	-408	-2.3%
Unemployed	338	592	662	70	-0.4%	324	2.2%
Unemployment rate	4.0%	7.2%	8.0%	0.8	-	4.1	-
Participation rate	57.0%	56.4%	56.3%	-0.1	-	-0.7	-
Employment Status of the Civilian Population by Race/Ethnicity	Jul-19	Jun-20	Jul-20	Over the Month Change		Over the Year Change	
White				Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Civilian noninstitutional population	22,584	22,476	22,468	-8	0.0%	-116	-0.5%
Civilian labor force	14,055	13,892	13,838	-54	-0.4%	-218	-1.5%
Employed	13,478	12,952	12,806	-147	-1.1%	-672	-5.0%
Unemployed	577	939	1,032	93	9.9%	455	78.8%
Unemployment rate	4.1%	6.8%	7.5%	0.7	-	3.4	-
Participation rate	62.2%	61.8%	61.6%	-0.2	-	-0.6	-
Black							
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,975	1,977	1,977	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
Civilian labor force	1,201	1,185	1,189	4	0.3%	-12	-1.0%
Employed	1,128	1,088	1,080	-8	-0.8%	-49	-4.3%
Unemployed	73	97	109	12	12.6%	36	49.8%
Unemployment rate	6.1%	8.2%	9.2%	1.0	-	3.1	-
Participation rate	60.8%	59.9%	60.1%	0.2	-	-0.7	-
Hispanic							
Civilian noninstitutional population	11,080	11,145	11,149	4	0.0%	69	0.6%
Civilian labor force	7,240	7,219	7,193	-26	-0.4%	-47	-0.7%
Employed	6,883	6,652	6,574	-78	-1.2%	-309	-4.5%
Unemployed	357	568	619	52	9.1%	262	73.3%
Unemployment rate	4.9%	7.9%	8.6%	0.7	-	3.7	-
Participation rate	65.3%	64.8%	64.5%	-0.3	-	-0.8	-

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals shown because data are not presented for all races.

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Employment Status by Age	Jul-19	Jun-20	Jul-20	Over the Month Change		Over the Year Change	
				Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Age 16-19							
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,999	1,961	1,962	0	0.0%	-38	-1.9%
Civilian labor force	526	554	550	-5	-0.8%	24	4.6%
Employed	446	444	434	-10	-2.3%	-12	-2.8%
Unemployed	80	111	116	6	5.0%	37	45.9%
Unemployment rate	15.2%	20.0%	21.1%	1.2	-	6.0	-
Participation rate	26.3%	28.3%	28.0%	-0.2	-	1.7	-
Age 20-24							
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,589	2,544	2,540	-4	-0.2%	-49	-1.9%
Civilian labor force	1,735	1,688	1,671	-17	-1.0%	-63	-3.6%
Employed	1,606	1,489	1,456	-33	-2.2%	-150	-9.3%
Unemployed	129	199	216	17	8.3%	87	67.3%
Unemployment rate	7.4%	11.8%	12.9%	1.1	-	5.5	-
Participation rate	67.0%	66.4%	65.8%	-0.6	-	-1.2	-
Age 25-34							
Civilian noninstitutional population	5,855	5,878	5,894	16	0.3%	39	0.7%
Civilian labor force	4,762	4,687	4,691	4	0.1%	-71	-1.5%
Employed	4,566	4,353	4,319	-34	-0.8%	-247	-5.4%
Unemployed	196	334	372	38	11.3%	176	89.6%
Unemployment rate	4.1%	7.1%	7.9%	0.8	-	3.8	-
Participation rate	81.3%	79.7%	79.6%	-0.1	-	-1.7	-
Age 35-44							
Civilian noninstitutional population	5,326	5,321	5,305	-16	-0.3%	-21	-0.4%
Civilian labor force	4,315	4,297	4,270	-27	-0.6%	-45	-1.0%
Employed	4,188	4,073	4,017	-55	-1.4%	-171	-4.1%
Unemployed	127	225	253	28	12.6%	126	99.2%
Unemployment rate	2.9%	5.2%	5.9%	0.7	-	3.0	-
Participation rate	81.0%	80.8%	80.5%	-0.3	-	-0.5	-
Age 45-54							
Civilian noninstitutional population	5,069	4,881	4,870	-11	-0.2%	-199	-3.9%
Civilian labor force	4,000	3,857	3,843	-14	-0.4%	-157	-3.9%
Employed	3,861	3,636	3,600	-37	-1.0%	-261	-6.8%
Unemployed	139	220	243	23	10.3%	104	74.4%
Unemployment rate	3.5%	5.7%	6.3%	0.6	-	2.8	-
Participation rate	78.9%	79.0%	78.9%	-0.1	-	0.0	-
Age 55-64							
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,691	4,714	4,723	8	0.2%	32	0.7%
Civilian labor force	3,025	3,018	3,025	7	0.2%	0	0.0%
Employed	2,924	2,844	2,835	-9	-0.3%	-90	-3.1%
Unemployed	100	174	190	16	9.4%	90	89.7%
Unemployment rate	3.3%	5.8%	6.3%	0.5	-	3.0	-
Participation rate	64.5%	64.0%	64.1%	0.0	-	-0.4	-
Age 65+							
Civilian noninstitutional population	5,724	5,950	5,954	4	0.1%	230	4.0%
Civilian labor force	1,106	1,142	1,137	-4	-0.4%	31	2.8%
Employed	1,071	1,067	1,054	-13	-1.2%	-17	-1.6%
Unemployed	35.8%	75.1%	83.4%	0	11.0%	0	132.7%
Unemployment rate	3.2%	6.6%	7.3%	0.8	-	4.1	-
Participation rate	19.3%	19.2%	19.1%	-0.1	-	-0.2	-
Employment Status by Veteran Status age 20+							
Non-Veterans							
Participation rate	65.8%	65.4%	65.3%	-0.1	-	-0.5	-
Unemployment rate	3.9%	5.6%	6.1%	0.5	-	2.2	-
Veterans							
Participation rate	45.1%	44.7%	44.7%	0.0	-	-0.4	-
Unemployment rate	3.3%	5.1%	5.3%	0.2	-	2.0	-
Persons Not in the Labor Force							
Total not in the labor force							
Total not in the labor force	11,785	12,005	12,059	54	0.4%	274	2.3%
... but want a job	625	804	852	48	5.9%	227	36.2%
... and searched for work in previous year	245	274	283	9	3.2%	38	15.5%
... and available to work now	182	207	217	10	4.7%	35	19.0%
... and discouragement over job prospects ⁽¹⁾	49	55	62	7	12.0%	12	25.2%
Percent of NILF							
Want a job	5.3%	6.7%	7.1%	0.4	-	1.8	-
and searched for work in previous year	2.1%	2.3%	2.3%	0.1	-	0.3	-
and available to work now	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	0.1	-	0.3	-
and discouragement over job prospects	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.1	-	0.1	-

(1) Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

Note: "NILF" is "not in the labor force."

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Unemployed Persons by Reason for Unemployment	Jul-19	Jun-20	Jul-20	Over the Month Change		Over the Year Change	
				Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total unemployed	808	1,338	1,474	136	10.1%	666	82.5%
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	419	938	1,067	130	13.8%	648	154.6%
Job leavers	76	83	79	-4	-5.0%	2	3.1%
Reentrants	221	216	225	8	3.8%	4	1.6%
New entrants	91	101	103	2	2.0%	12	13.7%
Unemployed Person by Duration of Unemployment	Jul-19	Jun-20	Jul-20	Over the Month Change		Over the Year Change	
Total number unemployed	808	1,338	1,474	136	10.1%	666	82.5%
Less than 5 weeks	257	433	439	6	1.3%	181	70.4%
5 to 14 weeks	233	579	628	49	8.4%	395	169.0%
15 to 26 weeks	129	151	226	75	49.8%	97	75.6%
27 to 51 weeks	77	73	80	7	9.3%	3	3.7%
52 weeks and over	111	102	102	-1	-0.6%	-9	-8.5%
Percent of unemployed (%)							
Less than 5 weeks	31.9%	32.3%	29.8%	-2.6	-	-2.1	-
5 to 14 weeks	28.9%	43.3%	42.6%	-0.7	-	13.7	-
15 to 26 weeks	15.9%	11.3%	15.3%	4.1	-	-0.6	-
27 to 51 weeks	9.5%	5.5%	5.4%	0.0	-	-4.1	-
52 weeks and over	13.8%	7.6%	6.9%	-0.7	-	-6.9	-
Employment by Work Week Schedule	Jul-19	Jun-20	Jul-20	Over the Month Change		Over the Year Change	
Full time worker ⁽¹⁾	15,335	14,839	14,691	-148	-1.0%	-644	-4.2%
Part time worker ⁽²⁾	3,327	3,066	3,023	-44	-1.4%	-304	-9.1%
Not at work	611	741	746	5	0.6%	135	22.2%
Percent of employment by work week schedule							
Full time worker	82.2%	82.9%	82.9%	0.1	-	0.8	-
Part time worker	17.8%	17.1%	17.1%	-0.1	-	-0.8	-
Not at work	3.3%	4.1%	4.2%	0.1	-	0.9	-
At work part time for economic reasons ⁽³⁾	706	871	932	61	7.0%	226	31.9%
Usually full time, at work part time for economic reasons	185	379	430	51	13.5%	245	132.3%
Usually part time, at work part time for economic reasons	522	493	502	9.9	2.0%	-19	-3.7%
Percent of at work part time for economic reasons	3.8%	4.9%	5.3%	0.4	-	1.5	-
Usually full time, at work part time for economic reasons	1.0%	2.1%	2.4%	0.3	-	1.4	-
Usually part time, at work part time for economic reasons	2.8%	2.8%	2.8%	0.1	-	0.0	-
(1) Employed full time workers are persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week. (2) Employed part time workers are persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week. (3) At work part time for economic reasons refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for an economic reason such as slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full time work, or seasonal declines in demand.							
Alternative Measures of Labor Underutilization	Jul-19	Jun-20	Jul-20	Over the Month Change		Over the Year Change	
U-1 Persons unemployed 15 weeks or longer, as a percent of the civilian labor force	1.6%	1.7%	2.1%	0.4	-	0.5	-
U-2 Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs, as a percent of the civilian labor force	2.2%	4.9%	5.6%	0.7	-	3.4	-
U-3 Total unemployed, as a percent of the civilian labor force (official unemployment rate)	4.1%	7.0%	7.7%	0.7	-	3.5	-
U-4 Total unemployed plus discouraged workers, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus discouraged workers	4.4%	7.2%	8.0%	0.8	-	3.6	-
U-5 Total unemployed, plus discouraged workers, plus all other persons marginally attached to the labor force, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all persons marginally attached to the labor force	5.0%	7.9%	8.7%	0.8	-	3.7	-
U-6 Total unemployed, plus all persons marginally attached to the labor force, plus total employed part time for economic reasons, as a percent of the civilian labor force plus all persons marginally attached to the labor force	8.6%	12.4%	13.5%	1.1	-	4.9	-
NOTE: Persons marginally attached to the labor force are those who currently are neither working nor looking for work but indicate that they want and are available for a job and have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months. Discouraged workers, a subset of the marginally attached, have given a job-market related reason for not currently looking for work. Persons employed part time for economic reasons are those who want and are available for full time work but have had to settle for a part time schedule. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.							
Note: Data may not add due to rounding Source: Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Employment Summary Tables							